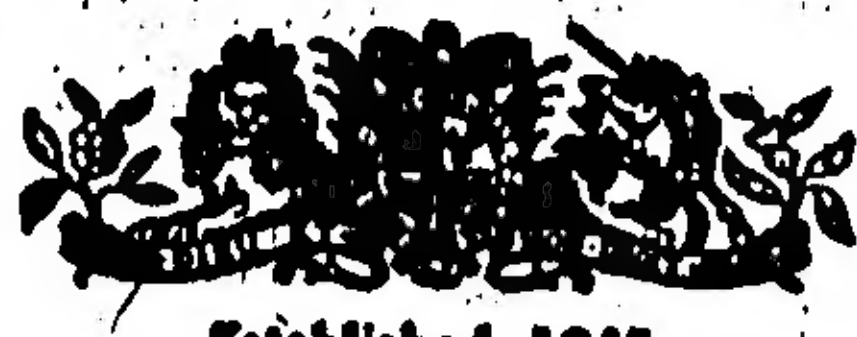


# CHINA



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## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Chou's Advice

MR Chou En-lai, who appears to be developing the Khrushchev habit of offering to voice opinion on other nations' affairs, this week applied the technique at a cocktail party for the visiting Malay-Singapore trade delegation. He proffered to the people of Malaya and Singapore the advice that they should get together, compose their racial differences, and by so doing would win their independence within the British Commonwealth.

As the same advice has been offered from several other quarters, those to which it is directed are not likely to feel affronted because Mr Chou chips in with his views. It is conceivable, however, that they will be intrigued by this manifestation of the Chinese Foreign Minister's interest in their future.

Quite the most interesting feature of Mr Chou's observation was that he did not encourage either Malaya or Singapore seeking complete independence outside of the Commonwealth. He cited India as the example which the peoples of Singapore and the Federation should seek to emulate, which seems to give the clue to what Mr Chou really has in mind: he wants an integrated Singapore and Malaya dedicated to neutralism.

But what the Foreign Minister overlooked was the fact that the realisation of independence by the Federation and the colony is not hampered solely because of racial differences, but because Communist agitators in the towns and cities are the elements most seriously compromising the stability of the country.

If Mr Chou were to address himself to these disruptive elements and make it plain that it is they who are retarding full Malayan independence he would be doing the people of the Federation and Singapore a more practical service than by merely emphasising the need for them to sink their racial and political differences.

### Second Thoughts

GOVERNMENT, wisely we feel, has postponed the final reading of the bill amending the Landlord and Tenant Ordinance. Second thoughts are often the best, and certainly the loud publicity of distress over the proposals to increase standard rents and apply decontrol in the not too distant future, cannot be ignored.

The Unofficials also must be somewhat exercised in their minds. Popular feeling is that the suggested legislation should, at this time, be abandoned on the grounds that it helps the few and hurts the many. Nor is this a purely emotional argument. The public will anxiously await the views of the Unofficials.

Government probably feels it is honour-bound to fulfil the promise made to landlords to revise the existing rents. This, however, does not tie Government down to its present proposals. There is plenty of room for compromise, such as, for example, the postponement of any action for at least six months.

## In The Big Saturday Mail...

In tomorrow's big feature-packed China Mail, John Marshall introduces a new series to show Britons as they really are—a candid close-up of modern times and how a nation has changed.

This is only one of the headline features. Another one is about the Windows who are now having a second honeymoon. Sydney Smith is there to report the scene.

- Here are some other highlights:
- ★ Anne Sharpley writes about Doria Shafik, the Egyptian feminist, who is not afraid of her country's dictator.
- ★ George Henderson reports on security measures being taken in Britain's civil service and defence industries.
- ★ Sir Beverley Baxter writes on Marilyn Monroe.

There are all your regular favourites as well including Jane Roberts' film reviews, three pages of local and overseas pictures, special sections for women, children and sportsmen, puzzle, satire, cartoons, comic strips—and Giles—all in the China Mail.

## SHIP MINED IN FAMAGUSTA DOCK

Famagusta, Aug. 30.

The British ship Charles McLeod was holed by an explosion in the Famagusta docks tonight.

The explosion, which occurred amid ships

was believed to have been caused by a limpet mine. The Charles McLeod docked in Famagusta harbour yesterday from Tobruk with army stores.

It is a L.S.T. (Landing Ship Tank) type vessel under Ministry of Transport charter. Security officials believe a limpet mine was attached to the ship's hull while it was in port. It exploded soon after 8.30 p.m. tonight, blasting a gaping hole in the ship's side.

No casualties were reported. Security forces sealed off the port after the explosion and began an investigation while engineers inspected the damage.

The explosion caused a fuel leak from the ship's tank. An official statement confirmed later that the explosion was believed to have been caused by a limpet mine. It said the ship was holed above the water line.—Reuter.

## ARRESTED BRITONS INTERVIEWED BY EMBASSY OFFICIALS

Cairo, Aug. 30.

British officials who were tonight allowed to see for the first time two Britons detained by the Egyptians on spy charges since Monday said the men were dazed and tired, but showed no signs of physical ill-treatment.

The accused men are Mr James Swinburn, a business manager of the Arab News Agency, and Mr Charles Pittuck, a member of the Egyptian Company of Egypt. According to France Press, the two men are to go on trial next Sunday.

Today's meeting was the first contact between a British Embassy official and Swinburn and Pittuck since their arrest.

### IN OFFICE

The meeting took place in the Governor's office at the Foreigners' goal in Cairo.

Continuous efforts had been made by Mr Brett and the Consul General, Mr Basil Judd, to see the two men and the British Embassy last night formally handed an aide memoire protesting against the refusal to allow an interview.

Mr Swinburn is alleged to have headed the spy ring. Mr Pittuck of the Murel Radio Telegraph Company of Egypt was arrested at the same time. A British Embassy spokesman tonight said that Mr Judd and Mr Brett were "finally permitted" to see Mr Swinburn.

## EGYPT REGRETS...

Cairo, Aug. 30.

President Nasser tonight formally expressed Egypt's "regret" over a recent U.S. statement that the Suez Canal was an international waterway under the Convention of 1888.

An official Egyptian statement said Colonel Nasser summoned the U.S. Ambassador, Mr Henry Byrond, and "communicated to him Egypt's regret at the statement which President Eisenhower recently made on the Suez Canal problem in which he stated that the Suez Canal was an international waterway in conformity with the 1888 Convention."

(The U.S. Secretary of State, Mr John Foster Dulles, in a press conference on Tuesday said the Canal was internationalised by the Convention, in which Egypt guaranteed the Canal would be kept open to all nations. No such statement has been credited to President Eisenhower.)

Colonel Nasser reiterated that the Canal was an "integral part of Egypt," the statement said. The Egyptian President's meeting with Mr Byrond, who is being replaced by U.S. Ambassador in Cairo by Mr Raymond Arthur Hare, came just before Colonel Nasser's final meeting with Mr V. K. Krishna Menon of India.

### Meeting With Menon

President Nasser tonight had his third meeting with Mr V. K. Krishna Menon, since the Indian Minister without portfolio and chief London Suez conference delegate arrived here yesterday on his way home.

Mr Menon earlier called on the Egyptian Foreign Minister,

## Pole Charged With 30 Murders

Warsaw, Aug. 30.

A 48-year-old Pole, one of the most notorious killers in recent European history, was sentenced to death today on charges involving eight murders. Wieslaw Masurkiewicz, a one-time Army officer and later a businessman, was found guilty and sentenced to death in Cracow after one of the most bizarre murder cases in this country's history.

The handsome Masurkiewicz was implicated in as many as 30 murders, but he was tried for only eight.

He was accused of murdering 30 women for their money.—United Press.

## 900 Secret Society Men 'Picked Up'

Singapore, Aug. 30.

More than 900 men bearing tattoo insignia of secret societies had been "picked up" since Singapore police launched their anti-society drive, the senior Assistant Commissioner of Police, Mr W. J. Parks, said today.

Police began their drive, code named "Operation Dagger" after a warplane recently flared up in Singapore.

Police Mr Parks, addressing a Singapore Rural Board in ethnic, said people who bore tattoo marks similar to the symbols used by secret societies could easily have them changed.

He added: "But as long as a person bears this secret society badge the onus is upon him to prove he is a law abiding citizen."

The minister for health, Mr A. J. Bragan, who also addressed the meeting, said medical ethics did not permit a doctor to report to the police any person who consulted him about the removal of tattoo marks.

"This also applied to treatment of acid burns," he said.

Police have claimed gangsters have tried to burn off tattoos with acid.—Reuter.

## POLICE GUARD FOR NEGRO SCHOOLBOYS

### No Incidents Reported

Clinton, Aug. 30.

Strong police forces today guarded the doors of Clinton High School while 12 Negro pupils, the first admitted under a new racial integration order, slipped in through a side entrance.

About 200 people watched from the street but there was no repetition of the incidents yesterday when police had to take Negroes home to avoid trouble from a milling crowd. John Kasper, who had been blamed for stirring up the racial situation here, stayed away from the school for the first time this week.

### DEFIED ORDER

An injunction was issued yesterday against him, and five other Clinton citizens restraining them from obstructing the court order that the all white school must admit Negroes.

Last night he defied the order issued by Judge Robert Taylor and harangued a crowd of 800 on the evils of integration.

The judge acted after Sheriff Joe Owen said he took 11 Negro children from the school to protect them from what he described as a "milling mob."

The crowd had gathered after three incidents between whites and Negroes which police said stemmed from the mixing of races in the previously all white school.

At Fort Smith, Arkansas, a district judge approved a gradual plan for integrating Negro and white pupils in schools at Little Rock during the next five to ten years.

At Norfolk, Virginia, the Portsmouth City Golf course was opened to unrestricted use by Negroes by order of the Federal District Judge.

### PATROLLED STREETS

In Mansfield, Texas, groups of men patrolled the streets, leading to the Mansfield school today to try to stop the registration of Negro students being admitted for the first time to all white classes under a Federal court order.

A life size Negro effigy was hung from the school flagpole warning Negroes to keep away. A similar dummy was placed above the town's main street yesterday.—Reuter.

### IN CHARGE

Cross-examining Mr Wright asked witness if at some stage of his investigations he did reach the conclusion that it would be unlikely that a person called "Tase" could be produced. Witness replied, "Possibly not."

Mr Wright said he took it that there was no Police officer in the case who did a more thorough investigation than the witness. Mr Kavanagh replied he was in charge of the investigations.

The serviceman had been fired at by a gunman on a bicycle. Returning the fire in self-defence of the moving target, the serviceman accidentally wounded the two British women, the statement said.

Their condition is not serious, it added.—Reuter.

## Two Women Accidentally Wounded

Nicosia, Aug. 30.

A British serviceman who opened fire in self-defence after being attacked by Cypriot gunmen today slightly wounded two British wives.

One, a Sergeant's wife who arrived from Britain only last night, was detained in hospital with a suspected fracture of the arm, the other received a slight wound in the arm and was allowed to go home.

An official statement issued earlier said the women were fired on five times by Cypriot terrorists. Another statement, amending the first said the shots were in fact fired by a British serviceman.

The serviceman had been fired at by a gunman on a bicycle. Returning the fire in self-defence of the moving target, the serviceman accidentally wounded the two British women, the statement said.

Their condition is not serious, it added.—Reuter.

## Shooting In Piccadilly

London, Aug. 30.

The son of a former general of the British Army in India, put a bullet through his temple in the lavatory of a London underground railway station today.

The young man, David A. R. Hill, killed himself at Piccadilly.

His father is retired General Hilda of Jersey, who commanded an Indian army division in 1949, after being Under-Secretary at the Indian Defence Department in 1938.

The reason for the suicide was not known.

Hilda's mother also committed suicide in 1953 after the British Broadcasting Corporation had turned down a radio play which she had written.—France-Press.

### On Holiday

London, Aug. 30.

The Prime Minister, Sir Anthony Eden, left London today for a brief holiday at his country cottage at Broadchurch, Wiltshire.—Reuter.

## Today's Evidence At Conspiracy Trial POLICE OFFICIAL DENIES BID TO 'TRAP' KEAY

Mr T. Kavanagh, Assistant Superintendent of Police (Anti-Corruption Branch), denied at the resumption of the conspiracy trial this morning that certain questions put to William Murray Keay, the fourth accused, by a subordinate on his instructions were in the nature of a trap.

Witness was replying to questions in cross-examination in the case of two European company directors and two civil servants before Judge W. T. Charles at the Victoria District Court.

The accused are William Allan Hogarth, chartered accountant of 551 The Peak; Henry Charles Patterson, 45, Company Director of 10 Victoria Peak Apartments; John Patterson Whitefield, 34, Superintendent of Lighthouses, Marine Department, of Albany Flats; and William Murray Keay, 54, Superintendent of 7 Kimberley Street, second floor. All four men are on nominal bail of \$300 each.

Continuing his evidence from Wednesday, Mr Kavanagh said he took a number of statements from Keay. Fourth accused was not in custody when this was done.

Mr Keay told witness that the evidence was that Insp. MacMahon took a statement from Keay in the Anti-Corruption Office on the night of June 5. Crown Counsel asked witness, assuming Mr MacMahon had told him that Keay wanted to leave, what he would have done.

Mr Kavanagh said he would have let Keay go if such a request had been made.

Witness said he personally did not make the decision to charge Keay. At the time he took statements from fourth accused he had not decided to charge him with any offence.

Mr Gittins told witness that Insp. McNeill had said that when he went to Keay's flat he did so on his (witness's) instructions. Mr Kavanagh agreed. He further agreed that Insp. McNeill made certain enquiries at the flat on his general instructions.

Asked if one of the questions he gave to Insp. McNeill to put to Keay was where was his safe deposit box, Mr Kavanagh said that was taken out of the context of his instructions. His instructions to Insp. McNeill was to ask Keay whether Mr Armstrong had paid him \$25,000 and if so where the money was, in the bank or in his house.

Whether Keay had a safe deposit box and if so where it was, Mr Gittins asked if witness would agree that the questions put to Keay by Insp. McNeill at the time were in the nature of a trap, Mr Kavanagh said he did not agree.

Witness said further that after the questions and an-

swers, Keay came with the Police to the Anti-Corruption office.

### REPLIES?

Mr Gittins put it to the witness that there was no indication to Keay that he was free to come and go.

Mr Kavanagh replied that at one time Insp. MacMahon was in his office together with him while Keay was alone in Insp. MacMahon's office and he could have walked out if he wanted.

He would not agree that practically the whole of the statement taken from Keay in the night of June 5/6 consisted of his replies to questions. Keay was allowed to tell his own story, but he did put some questions here and there. He began taking the statement after midnight and ended just after 3 p.m.

Mr Kavanagh said that the next morning another statement was taken from Keay in his office when a file was produced.

He asked Keay where the application for that stamp of land was and Keay showed him the folio of the application of Hongkong Mineral Development Co.

On June 8 a further statement was taken from Keay and that was his last apart from his answer to the charge, said the witness.

(Contd. on back page, Col. 5)

## DEATH TOLL RISES

## Two HK Passengers Named By Airline

Vancouver, Aug. 30. In a statement issued tonight CPA disclosed that two Hongkong-bound passengers were killed or missing in today's airliner disaster on the Alaskan Peninsula.

The number of dead is now 12. Three are still missing. The two Hongkong names released were Lee Wah and Lai Choo Lee.

Other Chinese passengers aboard and missing are Mrs Margaret Lim of Toronto and her eight-month-old daughter Judy, Chan Tai of Victoria, Lee Lock of Victoria and Hal Chow Eng of Victoria. Their final destination was not known.

In a partial list of dead or missing CPA included two Canadian clergymen, the Rev. James Macintosh and the Rev. Vincent McGough. The First Officer, Navigator and two Stewards were among the dead or missing.

### SURVIVORS

United Press said the "known" survivors, four of whom were reported seriously injured, included four crew members and three passengers, one of them Chinese.

They were identified as the plane's captain, Thornton Alexander Tweed, 33, Second Officer Robert Love, 28, Navigator Robert Short, an Australian living in Canada, stewardess Dolores Jordan, 20, York Sing Chin, 22, and the two daughters of Mr Ted Edelstein, CPA's manager in Hongkong, Sharon, 18 and Patricia 8.

Further information released by the airline states that the pilot signalled a few moments before the crash that a fire had broken out aboard and that he would try to land at a nearby airport.

The aircraft crashed as it was wheeling into the runway after circling the airport. The plane was on a flight from Vancouver to Tokyo.—Reuter & France-Press.

## Soviet Discus Thrower Spirited Away On Ship?

London, Aug. 30.

A Soviet woman discus thrower champion, who is wanted by the British police for allegedly stealing five hats from a London department store, was reported to have sailed for Leningrad today aboard a Soviet freighter.

The woman, 27-year-old Nina Ponomareva, caused a minor diplomatic incident when she failed to appear in court this morning to answer charges against her.

Dockers who loaded the Soviet freighter said a man went

aboard the ship late last night, accompanied by "a well-built blond" who they said "strongly" resembled Mrs Ponomareva.

Mrs Ponomareva, who is a school-teacher, arrived in Britain on Saturday to take part in a two-day Soviet-Britain track meet which opens at the White City stadium tomorrow.

A Soviet diplomat visited the Foreign Office today to discuss the case of Mrs Ponomareva, who is a former European woman's discus champion.—France-Press.



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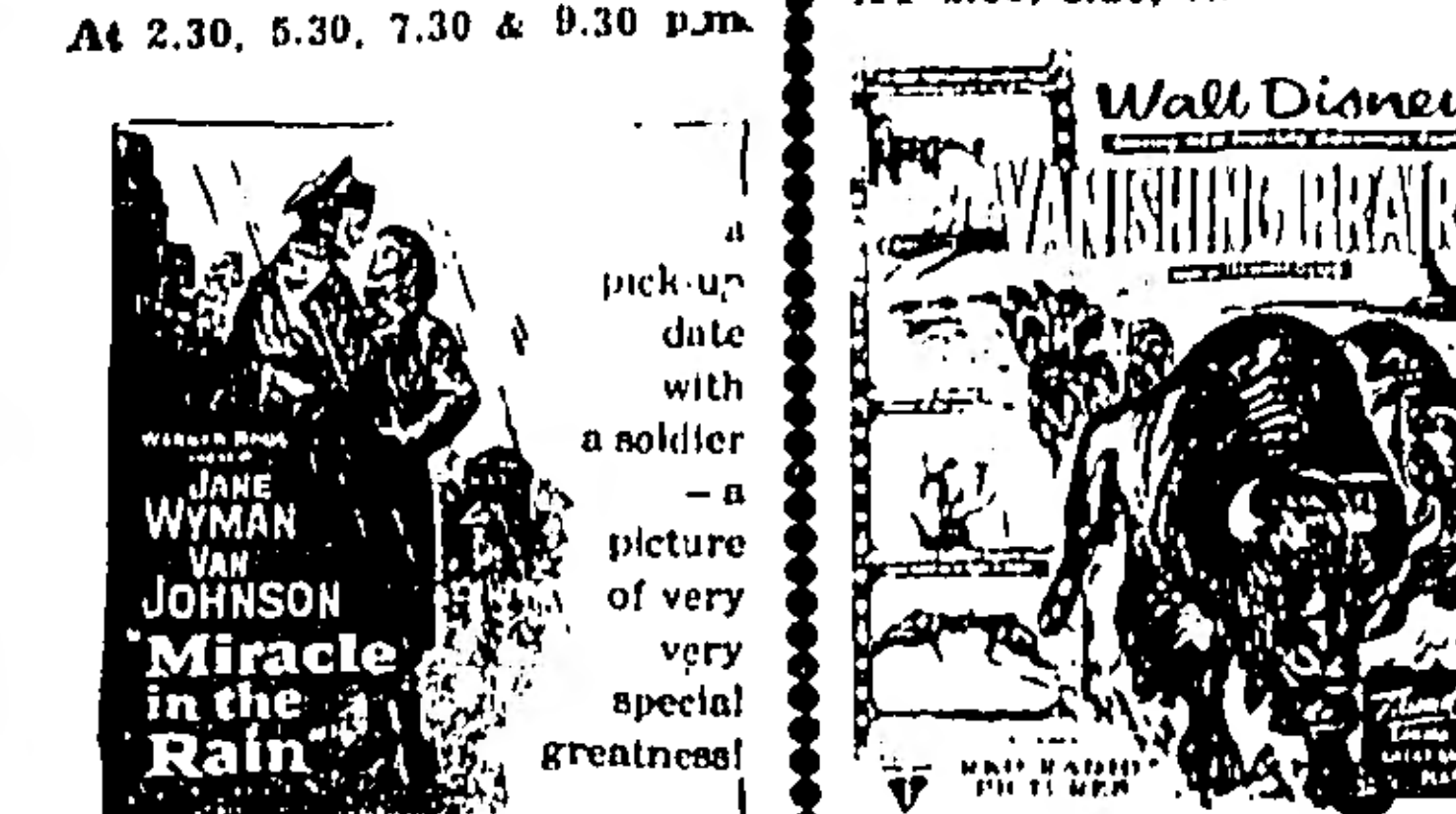
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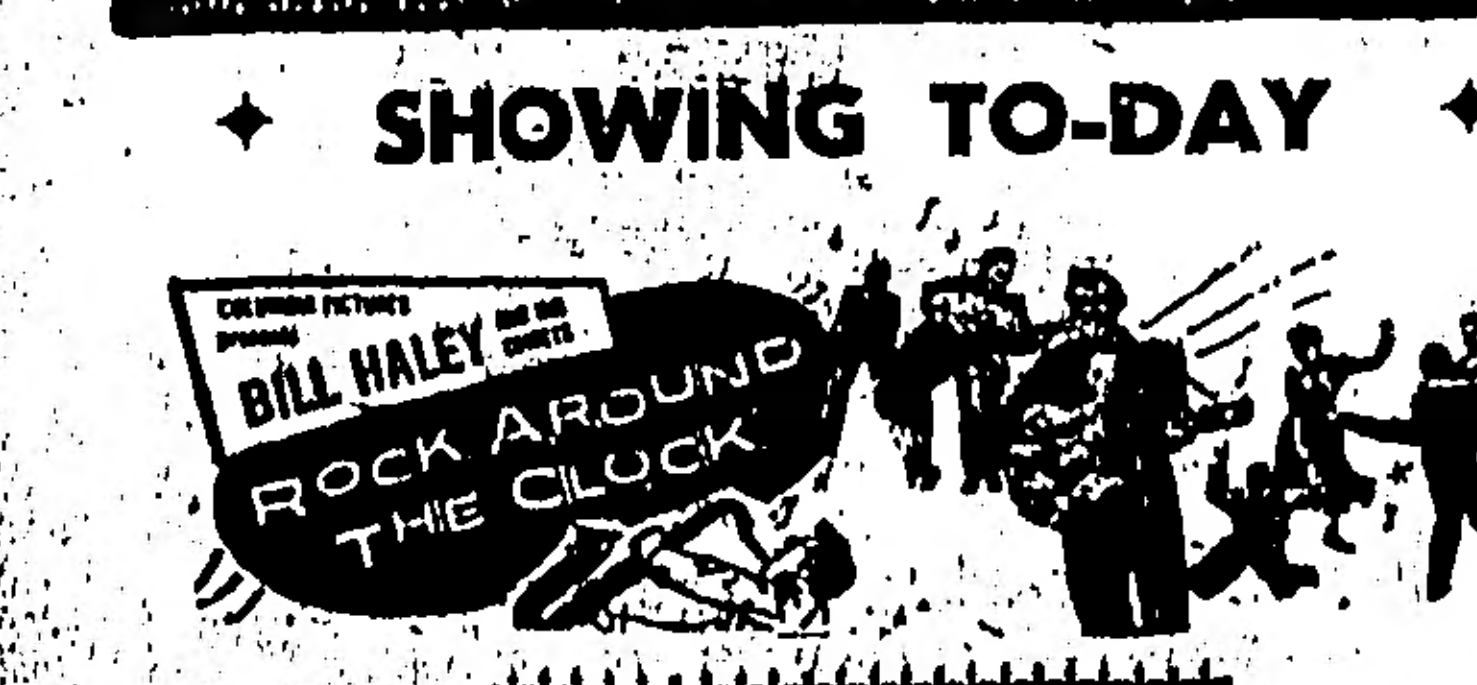
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# INTERNATIONAL SCOUTS GET TOGETHER IN UK



Scouts from all over the world have come to London to spend camping holidays at the International Overseas Scout Camp, located in Bouda Green. Some of them are pictured getting together for a sing-song. From left, standing in back row, are: David Gray, 17, of England; a Finnish scout; Konrad Heller, 17, of Germany; Harriet Ulrich, 17, of Germany; Manuel Subira, 17, of Spain. From left in front row are: Wolfe Volland, 20, of Germany; Porir Ejlsson, 20, of Germany; Ivan St. Pierre, 16, of England; and Norberto Giancarlo, 14, of Italy.—Express Photo.

# JAPANESE TOURING US MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

Washington, Aug. 30. Keiichi Masuhara, Vice-Director General of the Japanese Defence Agency, arrived here today for a tour of military installations in the United States.

He was met with full military honours when his plane landed at a military air terminal and was greeted by his host, Secretary of the Army Wilber M. Brucker.

In a prepared statement, Masuhara said "present-day Japan is firmly tied to the United States and other free nations in its defence efforts."

"We fully realise that in the present world, no individual country can reasonably hope to defend itself without the collaboration of other friendly countries," Masuhara said.

"I sincerely hope that the United States Government and its people will continue to assist us in our efforts to develop our defence capabilities," he added.

The tour arranged for the number two civilian head of the Japanese ground, sea and air defence forces is intended to show him US military training and education methods. Among the places he will visit are the army academy at West Point, New York, and the naval academy at Annapolis, Maryland.

The Japanese dignitary noted that "during these past six years, notwithstanding political and economic difficulties in Japan, the number of defence personnel has tripled from 75,000 to about 200,000 men."

Expansion of the force so far has been made possible by the assistance of the United States under the mutual defence assistance agreement.

"At the same time we have also concentrated every effort on developing our defence industries in order that the defence forces can attain the maximum degree of self-support in the future."

Masuhara expressed hope that his visit would foster mutual understanding and co-operation and contribute to the furtherance of common security for both countries.—United Press.

Will be Tamed. For crossing the Atlantic, he did not believe the saving in the weight of fuel would compensate for the weight of the shield and the increased weight of the machinery, at least in an aeroplane of anything like the present size.

Sir George, who was chairman of the first British committee on atomic energy set up in 1940, said he had no doubt that the energy used to explode hydrogen bombs would be harnessed and used for peaceful purposes in the "not very distant future."

China Mail Special.

# B & K Peace Promoters

Moscow, Aug. 30. Sir Claude Corea, Ceylon's High Commissioner in London, said after talks here today with Marshal Nikolai Bulganin and Mr. Nikita Khrushchev that both Soviet leaders "emphasised very strongly they are anxious to do all they can to promote peace."

Sir Claude, who is heading a Ceylonese mission to establish diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union, had separate meetings with the Prime Minister and the Communist Party leader.

"They think that tensions have eased recently, and hope this will continue," the High Commissioner said.

Marshall Bulganin told Sir Claude that he hoped it would be possible for Mr. Solomon Bandieradze, Prime Minister of Ceylon, to visit Russia.—Reuter.

# TROOP MOVEMENTS NOT A THREAT TO NASSER

Paris, Aug. 30. French newspapers today splashed reports of the first arrivals of French troops by air in Cyprus and said more were bound for the Eastern Mediterranean by sea from both Algeria and France.

Government departments maintained tight-lipped silence over the timing and extent of the troop movements following last night's announcement that Britain had agreed to the stationing of a French contingent in Cyprus to protect French nationals and interests during the Suez Canal crisis.

Independent evening newspaper France-Soir said the French troops which arrived in Cyprus early today were a battalion of paratroops and that more men had been embarked secretly at Algiers and Marseilles.

Crack Divisions. According to Paris-Press the paratroops—about 1,000 strong—were believed to be the advance guard of two crack divisions in Algeria put at the disposal of a joint Franco-British command in case of military action in Egypt.

It said other elements of the two divisions—the 7th mechanised and the 10th paratroops—sailed yesterday from Sidi-Ferruch, near Algiers—jumping off point for Allied troops who invaded Sicily in 1953.

Usually well-informed sources in Algiers said about 3,000 paratroops and legionnaires sailed from Sidi-Ferruch yesterday "for an unknown destination."

The French authorities in Algeria clamped a security curtain on the movements and refused to admit their purpose.

According to the Paris-Press reports, however, these troops were expected to disembark in the British Mediterranean island colony in the next 48 hours.

A French defence spokesman in Paris said: "The number of French troops in Cyprus is a military secret and a part of the operation now being undertaken."

He said there would therefore be no comment on any of the reported troop movements.

Precaution. Official French Government quarters were careful to stress that the stationing of French troops in Cyprus—to which the British Government announced its agreement last night—was in no way intended as a threat or an ultimatum to President Nasser.

These quarters declared the move was a precautionary measure—made necessary by Egypt's seizure of the Suez Canal—to ensure if needed the protection of French nationals and interests in the Eastern Mediterranean.

The French ports of Toulon, where the French fleet's Mediterranean squadron has been standing by, and Marseilles were today full of military activity. France Soir said more than 5,000 troops were due to sail from Marseilles either tomorrow or on Saturday in three ships chartered by the Defence Ministry.

Other press reports said the regrouping of French troops near Algiers had been going on for about two weeks and that vehicles had been freshly painted in desert sand colour.

The 7th mechanised and 10th paratroop divisions were reportedly under the command of General Andre Beaufre, who returned to Algiers last week-end after talks in London with British military commanders on the Suez crisis.

General Beaufre formerly commanded an operation zone in Algeria, where 400,000 French troops are fighting a 21-month-old Moslem nationalist insurrection—China Mail Special.

Most of the ships of the French Mediterranean fleet, which had been assembled in Toulon harbour have set sail for an undisclosed destination. It was turned today.

The aircraft carrier Arromanches and several other warships left Toulon on Monday. Tuesday, the cruiser Georges Leygues and several destroyers set sail. During the last 24 hours, five escort vessels have left the harbour.

At present only the battleship Jean Bart, flagship of Vice-Admiral Pierre Barlot, Commander of the Mediterranean Fleet, the aircraft-carrier Dupleix, and several small ships of the fleet remain in the harbour.

Flagship. The new anti-aircraft cruiser De Grasse, which is to become the flagship of the fleet, is expected to arrive in Toulon from Brest on September 3.

It was disclosed in Marseilles that 26 French merchant vessels have been requisitioned by the French authorities. Among them are five liners, 19 freighters and two tankers—China Mail Special & France-Press.

Bridegroom Surprise. Johannesburg, Aug. 30. Dick Cole, a 26-year-old Johannesburg electrician, has been married by proxy without knowing it. He only learnt of his wedding in Spain in a letter from his wife two weeks after the event.

Mr. Cole's proxy wedding to Elena Perezgiles was due to take place in Santiago de Compostela, Spain. The plans had to be changed at short notice when Elena found that she might not be able to get a visa to come to South Africa for approximately three months.

The big trouble was that she had to produce her marriage certificate before she could apply for the visa—so she arranged for the wedding to be held two weeks earlier.—China Mail Special.

# French Advance Party In Cyprus

Nicosia, Aug. 30. A PLANE carrying French Army officers arrived today at the Royal Air Force field at Akrotiri, near Limassol in South-west Cyprus, it was authoritatively stated here.

The officers are members of an advance planning and liaison group of a French contingent. The main party is authoritatively stated to be due this weekend.

Earlier press reports had said "a large contingent" of French troops had landed at Akrotiri.

The first report of the advance group's arrival came from eyewitnesses at the airfield. Officials in Nicosia at first refused to comment on these reports and said the arrival was being treated as "top secret."

This afternoon, however, officials admitted the arrival and said the officers represented a planning party, some of whose members had been in Cyprus before, conferring with their British counterparts.

The French merchant ship Aulne, loaded with French Army supplies and stores, arrived at Famagusta last night.

Port sources understood the stores are for use of a French contingent due here within the next 48 hours.—Reuter.

# Shigemitsu's Plane Turns Back

New York, Aug. 30. Mr. Mamoru Shigemitsu, the Japanese Foreign Minister, left here by air for San Francisco today on his way back to Tokyo after attending unsuccessful peace treaty talks in Moscow and the Suez Canal conference in London.

The Foreign Minister, who spent one day in New York, is due to leave San Francisco for home on Saturday.

He declined to hold a press conference at the airport but he told one reporter that relations between the United States and Japan "will never be shaken."

The remark was made in answer to a question whether statements made by the Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, to his press conference on Tuesday were likely to damage relations between the two countries.

Dulles' Statement. Mr Dulles said then he had told Mr. Shigemitsu in London that under the San Francisco peace treaty the United States would be able to claim comparable benefits if Japan made territorial concessions to the Soviet Union.

The United Airlines plane taking Mr. Shigemitsu to San Francisco returned to New York with engine trouble after it was one-hour's flight away.

It landed safely and the number one engine was being checked before a second take-off.—Reuter.

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# Bridegroom Surprise

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# London Suez Proposals Form

Six Drown  
In Floods

## IMMIGRATION INVESTIGATION

### TWO CHINESE FACE GAOL

San Francisco, Aug. 30.

Ly Shue-nger, 35, and her brother, Ly Moon, face the possibility of gaol today for refusing to answer questions asked by a Federal Grand Jury investigating Chinese immigration matters.

Ly Shue-nger, of San Francisco, and Ly Moon, of North Sacramento, entered citizenship case three years ago, were ordered to appear this morning before Federal Justice Louis E. Goodman. Goodman could order them to gaol for refusing to tell the Grand Jury the whereabouts of three persons, including Ly Shue, a look who swore he was their father in the original citizenship case.

#### Reversed

In 1953, Ly Shue asked the two to be granted citizenship in proceedings before Judge Goodman who denied their motion saying there was insufficient evidence that he had fathered the children. But Goodman's decision was reversed this year by the US Court of Appeals which ordered another citizenship hearing.

Since that time, the US Attorney's office has launched a running investigation of Chinese declaratory citizenship cases. Headed by Assistant US Attorney, James Schanake, the Grand Jury called the two as witnesses and warned them they may face a criminal charge if it turns out their citizenship evidence was fraudulent.

Their attorneys, Joseph Herlihy, San Francisco, and Stanley J. Gale, of Sacramento, argued that even an innocent appearing question concerning the whereabouts of others might incriminate them in violation of their Constitutional rights.

#### Not Incriminating

Acting upon this advice, the two have twice refused to answer the questions, even though Judge Goodman had previously told them he saw "nothing incriminating" in the question and declared the Lys "are not being asked to testify against themselves."

Schanake said today a "very important criminal investigation" has been completely stopped by their refusal to answer the question.—United Press.

Ottawa, Aug. 30.  
Canada will make a gift of 25,000 tons of wheat, valued at about \$15 million to the flood-stricken victims in Pakistan, External Affairs Minister Lester B. Pearson said today.

The Government, he told a news conference, received information a few days ago from the Canadian High Commissioner in Pakistan that serious food shortages existed in the country. The decision to make the gift was reached yesterday. Pearson noted that the United States, Australia, Britain, Russia and China are also making gifts to relieve the food shortages.—United Press.

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## CANCELLATION OF WOOL SALES

### Threat To Queensland's Economy

Brisbane, Aug. 30.  
Queensland's state Cabinet may hold an emergency meeting today on the cancellation of Brisbane wool sales, Premier Vincent C. Gair said last night.

The cancellation of the wool sales poses a definite threat to the state's economy. A meeting of 24 unions yesterday passed a resolution reaffirming a previous decision that products of non-union labour in the pastoral industry could not be handled or moved by trades union members.

Premier Gair expressed surprise that wool listed in Brisbane should be declared "black" by the unions.

He said that most of the wool was shorn at the old rate and transported to Brisbane by rail and was therefore not subject to the "black ban" imposed by the union.

Queensland's entire 1955-57 wool selling programme involves offerings of about 680,000 bales worth more than £29,000,000 Australian.

Meanwhile, in Sydney, all types of wool sold at firm prices with finer brands going at levels 2½ pence above the previous day. European and United Kingdom dominated at yesterday's session, with Japan a more active bidder.—United Press.

## Australia's Marriage Rate Falls

Canberra, Aug. 30.  
Australia's marriage rate last year was the lowest since the depression, a Commonwealth Statistics Bureau report said.

There were only 7.84 marriages for each 1,000 of the population, compared with 7.92 in the previous year. The rate has been declining steadily since the peak of 10.65 per 1,000 in 1949.

Other details in the report showed that spinsters (average 23.4 years) and bachelors (20.6) married younger but remarried widows (47.1) and widowers (54.4) were older.

Of 24,440 brides under the age of 21, 24 had already been divorced.

MARRIED AT 13  
Three girls married at 13. The youngest grooms were two bachelors of 15.

Sixteen men over 50 married girls under 20. One woman over 45 married a youth under 20. The proportion of marriages of minors was highest (26.08 per cent) in the smallest State—Tasmania.

Of 6,782 divorce decrees made absolute last year 42 per cent involved marriages which had lasted less than 10 years.—China Mail Special.

## Anti-Slavery Convention

Geneva, Aug. 30.  
The United Nations conference on slavery today completed the first reading of the preamble to a draft convention on the abolition of slavery, slave trade and institutions and practices similar to slavery.

The first reading of the 30-article draft ended yesterday and it was planned to complete the second and final reading of the whole draft tomorrow.

The convention should be opened for signature by 60 nations attending the conference about the middle of next week. The convention is designed to supplement a League of Nations convention drawn up in 1926.—Bouvier.

## Solid Basis PEARSON HOPEFUL NASSER WILL SEEK SETTLEMENT

Ottawa, Aug. 30.

Mr Lester Pearson, Canadian Minister for External Affairs, said today that his government considered that the 18-nation proposal for international management of the Suez Canal formed "a solid basis" for a peaceful settlement of the dispute.

The statement issued here by Mr Pearson said he hoped President Nasser of Egypt would agree to negotiate "a peaceful and permanent solution of this serious problem" along the lines of the proposal.

Mr Pearson told a press conference his statement would be transmitted to the countries concerned, including Egypt.

#### Israel's Request

He added that Canada was aware of Israel's long standing request for military aid pending clarification of the Suez issue.

Mr Pearson said of Israel's request to purchase Canadian Saboteurs. We are anxious to get this matter up with the Suez problem.

He said he believed it would be a pretty serious situation for President Nasser's committee on the Canal. He said the committee had refused to discuss the Canal.

I am not hopeful that anything will result," he added. Mr Pearson said that a team of eight researchers had made a complete study of the Gulf of Guineas. They had also gathered thousands of specimens of fish, he stated.

So far as the Canadian Government is concerned," he added, "these proposals are reasonable and will be supported as a basis for negotiation."

"They respect not only the sovereignty, the interests and responsibilities of Egypt, but they also make adequate provision for safe guarding international arrangements with which the United Nations would be associated in an appropriate way, the international character, use and maintenance of the Canal."—Reuter.

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The Prime Minister, Mr. Lester B. Pearson, said today that his government was "fading rapidly and may not last more than another day or two."—United Press.

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## SOEKARNO TOURS KREMLIN

London, Aug. 30.

President Ahmed Soekarno of Indonesia was guest of honour at a dinner tonight given by the Ambassadors of the Bandung powers accredited in Moscow, Moscow radio said.

Social leaders at the dinner included Marshal Voroshilov, Premier Nikolai Bulganin, Foreign Minister Dmitri Shepilov and the Deputy Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet, Mr. S. R. Kashidov.

So Cland Corea, Ceylon's High Commissioner in Britain who is now leading a government delegation to the Soviet Union was also among the guests.

He later visited the Tretyakov art gallery.

This afternoon President Soekarno made a tour of the Kremlin where he saw the chamber in which the Supreme Soviet meets, the State galleries and Lenin's flat.

President Soekarno wrote of "the great spirit which still inhabits this modest place" in the distinguished visitors book kept in the Lenin apartments, the radio said.—Reuter.

The Vice-Premier headed a committee formed to question Abdulgani. He said Abdulgani handed several documents to his colleagues, who included high-ranking police and army officers.

Room said the committee continued its discussion on Abdulgani's report till midnight without reaching a conclusion. He said it was hoped they would complete the task tomorrow.

Army officers attempted to arrest Abdulgani on August 13, a few hours before he left for the London Suez Canal conference, and the Prime Minister, Ali Sadromadjo, was obliged to intervene to secure his release.

Abdulgani stated on his return from London last Tuesday that he was prepared to "clarify" the situation.—France-Press.

Bangkok, Aug. 30.  
The youngest brother of the Japanese Emperor, Prince Mikasa, with Princess Mikasa, and his suite, arrived here today from Colombo.

The Prince and Princess were met by a representative of King Bhumipol Adulyadej, officials of the Thai Government and the Japanese Ambassador in Thailand, Prince Shikishima.

The painting is that of "Christ in Suffering" and portrays Our Lord wearing a crown of thorns.—China Mail Special.

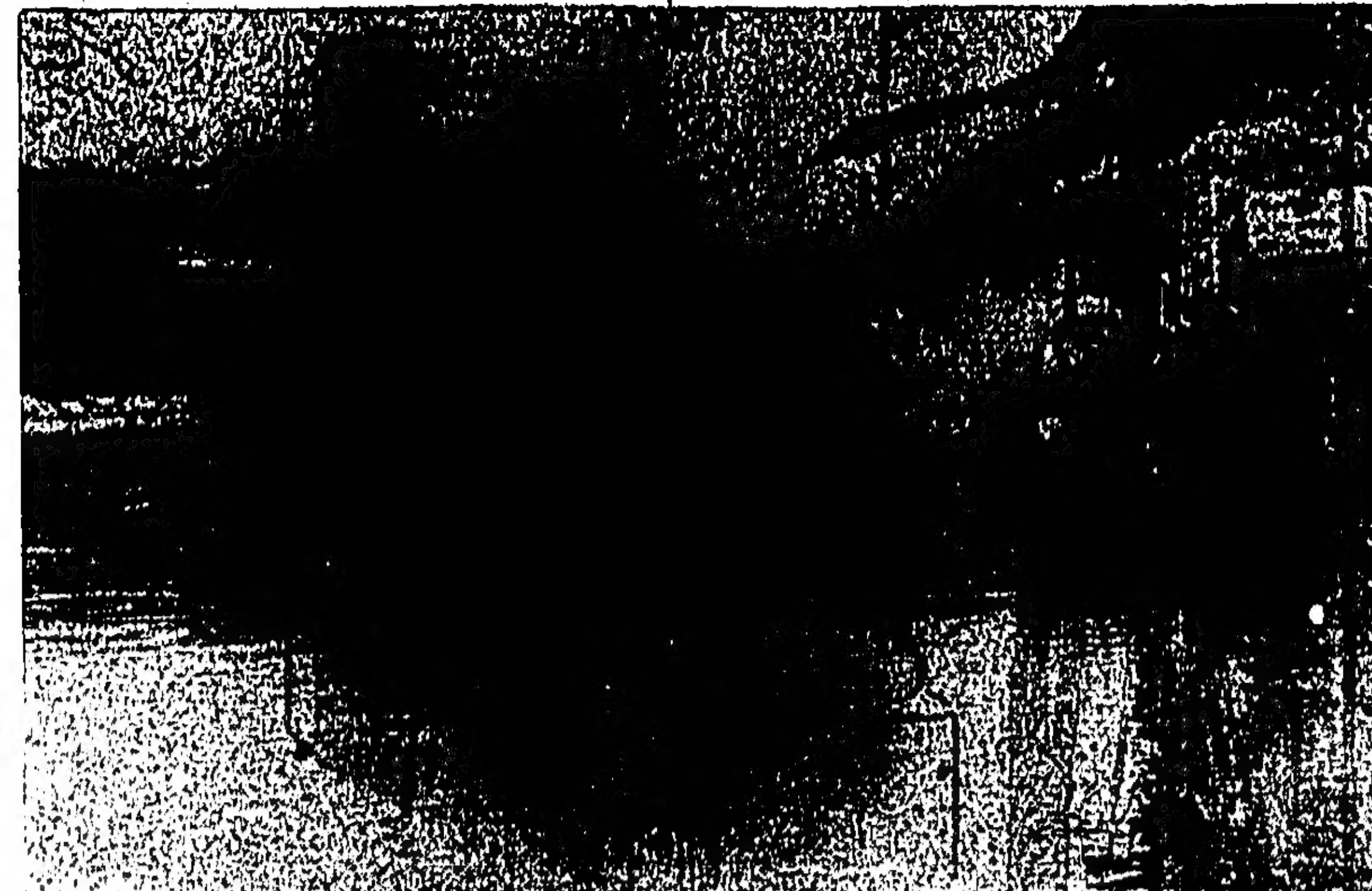
Lausanne, Aug. 30.  
A hitherto unknown painting by Greco, believed to come from an English collection, has been bought by a Swiss wine-grower from a gallery in Lausanne.

The painting was bought for a comparatively small sum by M. John H. B. of Mont-sur-Rolle, near Lausanne. It was identified and authenticated by Professor Aristide Poremba, Professor of Art History at the Pontifical University, of Rome, and author of the catalogue of the National art museum.

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Six persons are reported to have lost their lives in floods caused by heavy rains in the Zillertal area of Austria. The valley—a popular holiday area—is covered by water from Uferna to Zell am Ziller. The water is more than six feet deep in many areas. — Express Photo.

## US Army—Air Force Missile Argument

Washington, Aug. 30.

The Defence Department has set up a top-level committee to resolve the seething inter-service controversy over whether the Army or Air Force has the better anti-aircraft guided missile, it was learned today.

The step was taken in response to congressional complaints over the fact that the two services are building up competing missile systems.

The critics said the Department should settle on one missile and clearly define the roles the Army and Air Force are to play in anti-aircraft defence.

The controversy is between Army's Nike missile, now installed around most of the nation's principal cities, and the Talos missile, which the Air Force proposes to start installing around its major air bases. The Army has publicly accused the Air Force of trying to invade its anti-aircraft role.

The Defence Department, in response to inquiries by the United Press, disclosed today that a committee has been established to study "the relative merits from a technical standpoint" of Nike and Talos systems.

The Defence Department said the group "will take into account all available data concerning the respective capabilities of the two systems." In drafting its conclusions, the Department said the committee will call upon such groups as the weapons systems evaluation group—a Defence Department scientific group that studies the merits of new weapons.

The Department indicated that the review will be limited to a scientific evaluation and not included an actual duel between the two missiles as demanded by the Senate Armed Services Committee to resolve the dispute.—United Press.

This quoted President Nasser as saying in a speech on July 26, when he announced the nationalisation of the Suez Canal, that just October Mr George Allen, a senior State Department official, came to Cairo reportedly bringing a threat to cut off United States aid in view of Egypt's policies, such as recognition of China.

NOT SERIOUS  
The despatch quoted the Egyptian President as saying the American Ambassador came to see him beforehand and assured him that the message Mr Allen was bringing "would not lead to any practical effect or serious consequences."

Mr Reep replied that the Department of State was satisfied that neither the American Ambassador (Mr Henry Byrond) nor any other official made any such effort to interfere with Mr Allen's mission.

He said he did not know what was said at any meetings which Mr Byrond might have had with President Nasser at that time. "But I do deny there was any attempt to sabotage Mr Allen's mission."—Reuter.

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## BIG CLASH IN ALGERIA

Algiers, Aug. 30.

Some 50 rebels and a dozen French Marines were reported today to have been killed in a clash in Algeria yesterday near the town of Medromah, located some 18 miles from the Moroccan border.

Informal sources said the Marines, with air support, launched an all-out attack against two 1,000 metre high crags where rebels had dug in.

Troops captured two machineguns and 45 rifles in the clash, one of the bloodiest in the two-year long Algerian revolt, the sources said.—France-Press.

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## DIVING SAUCER PLANNED

Marseilles, Aug. 30.

Captain Yves Cousteau, French underwater explorer, disclosed today that the French Office of Under-Sea Research was studying the construction of a "diving saucer."

The "saucer" would hold two passengers and a camera, and would be used for deep-sea exploration, said Captain Cousteau, director of the Office of Under-Sea Research, which was the first prize at the 1956 Cannes Film Festival.

Speaking at a press conference, Captain Cousteau also revealed that two French divers had requested permission to dive at the site of the wreck of the Italian liner Andrea Doria.

The divers, who are to be joined by two others, including the American film-maker, plan to take photos and make a film of the wreck.

Recounting his last three months of research from the laboratory ship Calypso, Captain Cousteau said that a team of eight researchers had made a complete study of the Gulf of Guineas. They had also gathered thousands of specimens of fish, he stated.

ARROMANCHE DEEP  
Afterward the ship spent three days taking the film of the Arromanche, a ship located between the coast of Africa and the coast of South America.

The expedition took more than 100 photos and deposited them in the French-Press.

NIXON'S FATHER  
FADING FAST  
La Habra, Calif., Aug. 30.  
Vice-President Richard M. Nixon today was advised that his father is "fading rapidly and may not last more than another day or two."—United Press.

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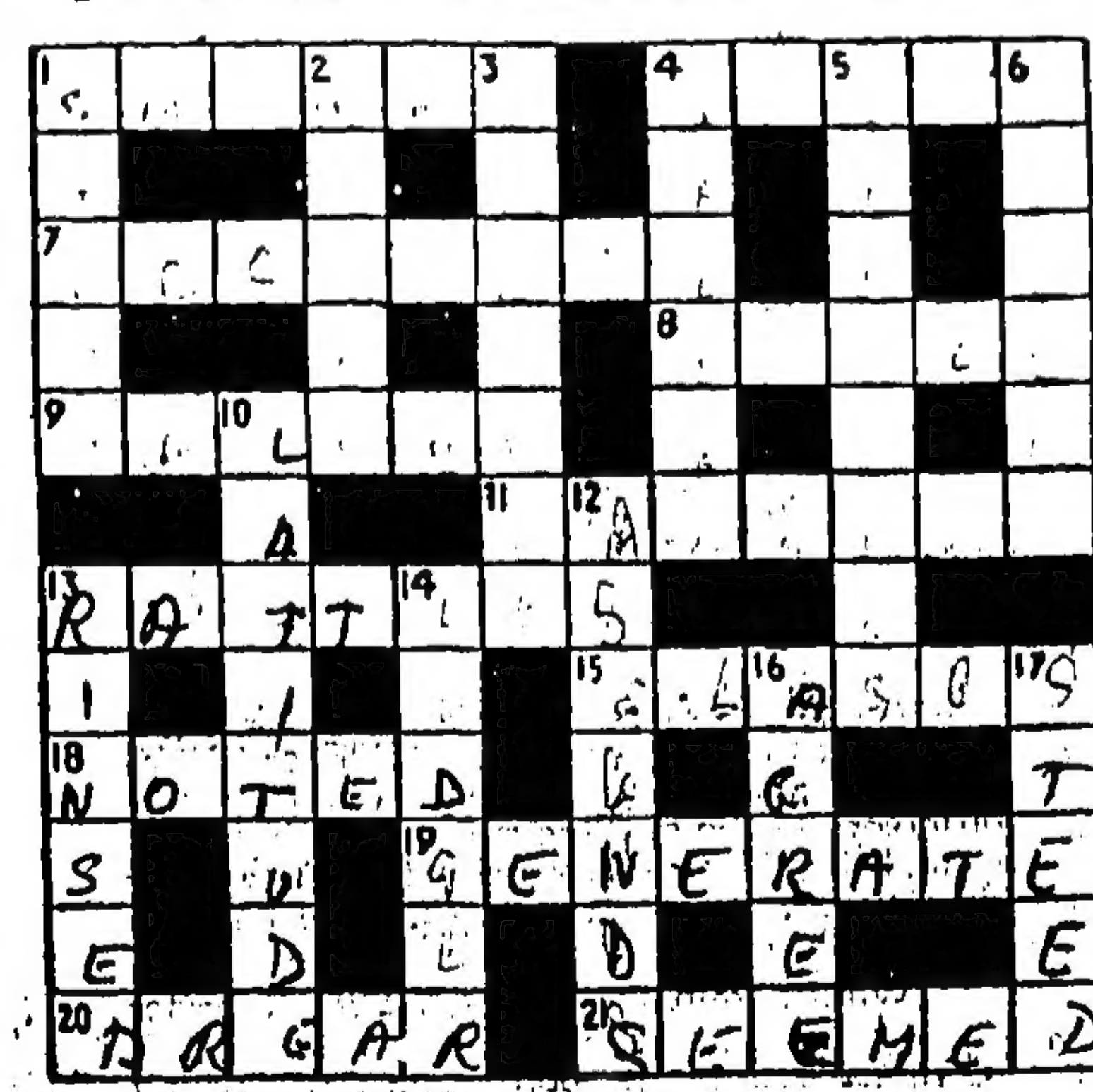
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## A British Crossword Puzzle





What's best in  
Kowloon?

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FOR YOUR CHOICE:

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Natural Brown Mink  
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Norwegian Blue Fox  
Squirrel, Musquash  
Tiger & Leopard, Bear  
& Lamb Skins, Nor-  
wegian Seals in:

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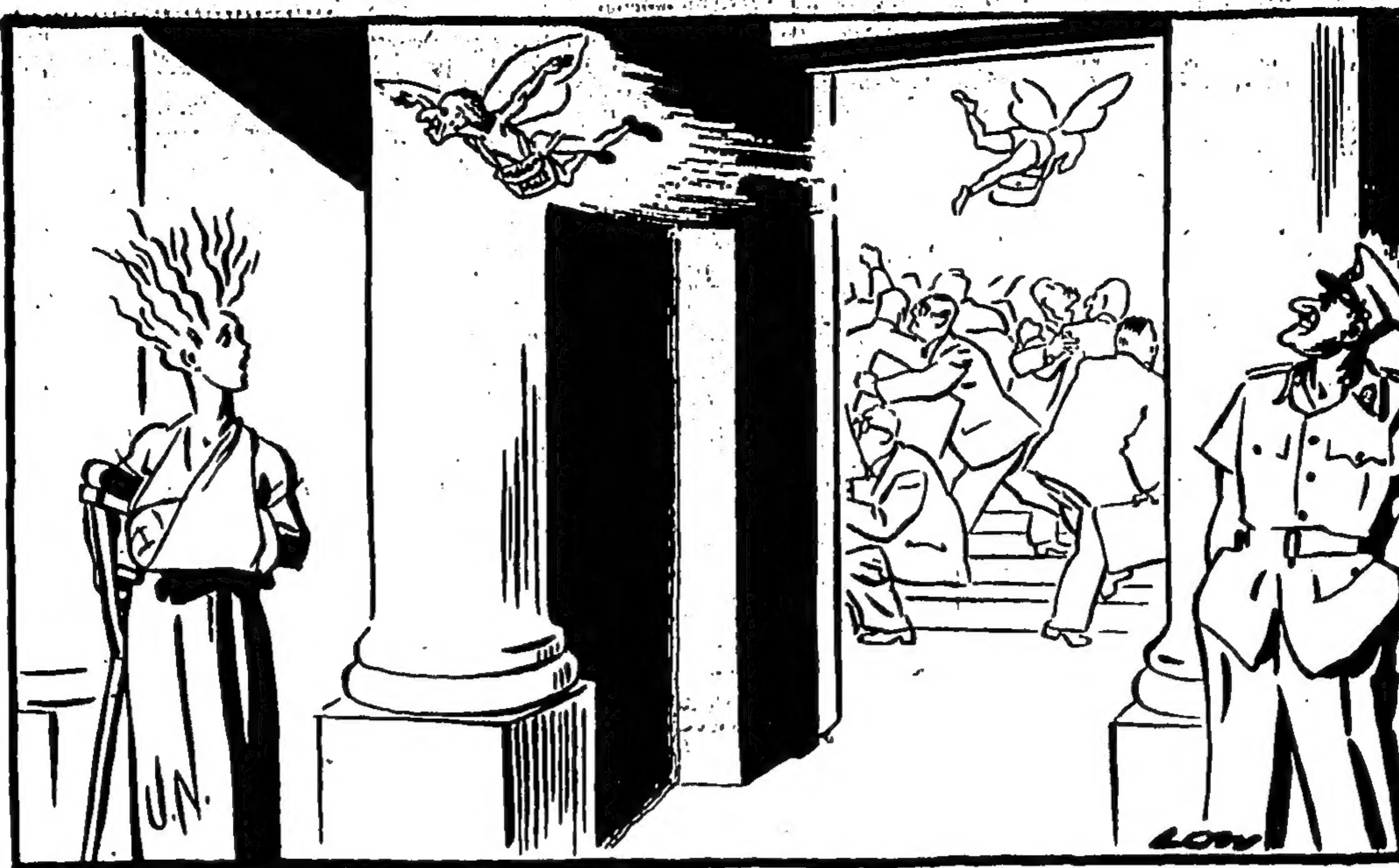
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KOWLOON



BOTH: "WAITING FOR SOMETHING?"

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IT IS QUITE INADEQUATE  
TO CALL CONSTANCE PAUL  
WOMAN GLOBE TROTTER NO. 1

## The Woman Who Can't Stay Put

By MARGARET COWAN

**T** IRED of the old routine? Interested in Timbuktu? Well, get there! says Constance Paul. All you need are guts, curiosity and the courage to do what you really want—without waiting for the football pools.

Doing just that has landed her a BBC contract of six programmes about her adventures, "Careering with Constance." Charming, vivacious, Sydney-born, she has been called Woman Globe Trotter No. 1.

A most inadequate title, discovered, when I went to investigate what this intriguing woman had done.

"I don't just globe-trot," said Constance to me in the compact little mews house she had designed herself. "I earn enough money to stop work for a while and go and investigate something in another country. 'And of course, things keep happening to me.' The fact is that Constance Paul makes things happen to her." She strides out and takes those risks and hazards that you or I may think twice about. "You can't label Miss Paul, or put her in any groove, however comfortable, for she refuses to stay there. A successful architect, painter, lecturer, it was one of her lecturing tours in America that a chance meeting with photographer Ansel Adams stimulated her interest in cinematography.

### SPENT ALL HER MONEY

Promptly, between lecture dates, she went off to Mexico to study Mayan sculptures. "I spent all the money I had earned, bought a cine-camera and started teaching myself—I wasted an awful lot of film and made ghastly mistakes.

But she learned, and has been a one-woman camera unit ever since, chasing the things that catch her interest in every part of the world. Russia and Mongolia, Yugoslavia and Turkey, Greece and Egypt, America and India and every part of Europe. From all these places she has brought back incredible films, vivid and alive, for she has the quality of seeing the heart of a town or village, and of sticking tenaciously to her purpose.

"Take Albert Namatjira," said Constance, showing me a lovely canvas of purple hills and white-flecked sky.

"I wanted to meet this aboriginal painter from the Australian bush, who has started our civilisation with his advanced work. It took weeks of travel and seeking on camel and any other transport available, until I tracked him down, but it was worth it."

She was the first white woman to go into an aboriginal reserve. "And this half-hour film of India," Constance led me to an especially fitted little room, with spoils of films, cutting apparatus, camera, and similar paraphernalia.

Indian street entertainers practised their acts in old vacant lots before going into the crowds: the silver market did a brisk business; people streamed to work, buying on the way breakfasts of pineapple slices and coconut.

### HID THEIR FACES

Romany gypsies in Skopje, the Macedonian capital, danced the Kolo in satin trousers and jewel-encrusted jackets, and peasant women on the Balkan coast hid their faces from the camera.

Her home is full of little treasures culled from these lands.

And the BBC series? "I've got to make some money to pay for the next time my feet begin to itch!" said Constance. "Who don't you come along, too? Anybody can do the same thing."

cricket match in their honour. The two expedition mechanics, Newbery and Nott, were the success of the day, between them taking seven wickets—including the Prime Minister's—for a duck!

A few days later, they were safely through the rebel areas and forded the frontier river into Siam.

Soon they were to face the biggest barrier of all—and the last. For the next 100 miles there was no road at all.

They spent a week in Bangkok, the capital, looking at maps and asking questions. They then decided that their best chance lay along a lonely timber track down which elephants had dragged logs.

Luckily, the elephants had done a good job and, although they lost their way several times, the team overcame this obstacle in one long and tedious day.

A week later, they motored into Singapore—six months out of London and the first "overland" travellers. The students returned by ship from Singapore to Calcutta, for by now, the monsoon had broken and a land journey back through Burma's jungles was a virtual impossibility. Back in India, they completed the expedition's other object of irrigation research and for three months worked in the cloudless and superheated plains of Northern India.

Up through the historic Khyber Pass they climbed and then across the rocky roads of Afghanistan and Persia into Turkey and back across the narrow Bosphorus to Europe. Their first call in England? Into a pub. "Six pints of bitter, please."

Once they had to wait for five days while "mopping down" operations, as the Burmese call them, went on.

The students spent a happy time in the town of Kengtung, where they were the guests of the local royal family. The young ruler even organised a

They pointed out. In those 11 years the twisting and dangerous jungle road would have been inundated by some of the heaviest monsoon rains in the world. It was quite likely, too, that the jungle would have reclaimed many parts of the road. But they could hardly give up after travelling 8,000 miles, so, armed with a powerful winch and special tanks for 50 gallons of petrol fitted in each car, picks, shovels, crowbars and axes, they continued on their way east from Calcutta.

The difficulties of the overland route into Burma were, fortunately, not as hopeless as they had feared. The one-time military road through the jungle still ran as a narrow ribbon through the undergrowth. Many of the bridges had long ago been washed away by monsoons, but it was then the dry season and they managed to urge the cars through by selecting the narrowest stretches. Occasionally a car, its engine saturated, did stall midstream, but the other team was always able to winch it out.

This was the land of the Naga tribesmen. They had made their last headhunting raid in 1951.

Eventually, after several days of fording rivers and slithering down the muddy tracks, the two cars arrived in Northern Burma. They stopped at a little town called Myitkyina and for the 400 miles had an army escort to protect them from rebels and bandits lurking in the hills and paddy fields who "shoot first and apologise afterwards."

Once they had to wait for five days while "mopping down" operations, as the Burmese call them, went on.

The students spent a happy time in the town of Kengtung, where they were the guests of the local royal family. The young ruler even organised a

# AN EPIC JOURNEY FOR A £5 WAGER

By DUGAL SMITH

**I** NTO London the other day rolled two desert and dust-stained cars; in them, six even more travel-stained young men.

It was the end of an epic journey. And it was the fulfilment of a £5 wager in a Hongkong high club four years ago.

The Oxford and Cambridge Far Eastern Expedition was back—almost a year since they left London, with a seemingly impossible target but with tons of confidence. In that time they have motored through 21 countries, right across the Eurasian Continent, overland from London to Singapore—the probably one of the longest economy runs on record and the first time such a perilous journey has ended in success.

Their two Land Rovers, painted light and dark blue for their respective universities, crossed 14 frontiers in a journey over tarmac, desert, mountain, snow, swamp and jungle. It wasn't easy going. They had to ford swift-flowing rivers, wobble over shaky bridges and, on occasions, struggle through muddy jungle roads, dangerously close to bandit skirmishes. Aims of the expedition: (1) To be the first to accomplish this epic overland run, (2) to study irrigation development in India, and (3) to delve into mineral advances in Burma.

★★★  
The six students, five from Cambridge and one from Oxford, have now proved conclusively that, except for the English Channel and the Bosphorus, one can journey across Europe and Asia to Singapore by land.

"But," they warn, "toughen up before you tackle this trip. It's rugged." It began four years ago in a Hongkong night club when two students, one from Oxford and one from Cambridge, were arguing about the possibilities of such a trip. The argument

ended in a bet: there were to be two cars, one from each university, and first home was to be the winner.

However, it didn't work out like that.

Two years ago, on what they called a "trial run," six students from both universities left Algiers for Cape Town. Their route took them through Algeria, across to Cairo, through Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanganyika, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, down to South Africa. This "trial" did take the shape of a race, which the Oxford team won. Reason: the Cambridge team met a truck travelling in the opposite direction on a sharp corner of a narrow road, swerved to avoid colliding with it and plunged over a 20-foot bank. The car somersaulted and landed on its side.

★★★  
Miraculously, there were no injuries and the car was not severely damaged. Using their own winch, an essential part of their equipment, the students managed to right their car, and finished in Cape Town only six hours behind the Oxford team.

From the experiences gathered on this run, the students then began planning the "big effort." For a year before the London-Singapore expedition was due to begin, they were arranging visas, studying maps, inquiring at embassies about the state of roads, and buying their equipment.

Most difficult visa to obtain was that for entry from the south into Burma. It was the first of its kind ever issued!

Total cost, the students estimated, would be £10,000. But large-scale sponsoring by firms whose products the expedition would need, and success in securing television and sound rights contracts, film, article and book rights, covered £8,000 of this for them. The remaining £2,000 they expect to recoup

by further payments from televised talks and articles.

The final team chosen for the expedition, different from the previous African squad, was: Twenty-nine-year-old Anthony Barrington Brown, of Cambridge, a scientist, who was to be the expedition's cameraman; Nigel Newbery, 23, of Sedburgh, York, an economist, who was to be quartermaster and second mechanic; Henry Nott, 22, of Rugby, an agriculturalist, who was to be first mechanic; Adrian Cowell, 22, of Hongkong, an historian, the expedition's business manager; Pat Murphy, 25, of Chislewick, a geographer, who was to be navigator; and 24-year-old Tim Slessor, of Chelsea, a geographer, official author of the expedition. Newbery was the only Oxford member, examinations ruining the chances of other candidates from that university.

From London to India, a long way but a route which had been motored many times before, the students had no difficulty, through about 250 miles a day and never exceeding 400. East of India, however, they knew that they would be on their own, for the jungle roads onwards to Singapore had never been forced, although many had tried.

★★★  
The students followed the distant but acknowledged roads across Europe to Istanbul for the first three months of their journey, through the Middle Eastern deserts and, finally, out across the great plains of Pakistan and India until they arrived at Calcutta.

There they made further inquiries and were told: "Yes, a road was bulldozed through the jungle into Burma against the Japanese in 1944. It took a year to build, but since the end of the war no one has used it. Much easier to go by sea." The students were dismayed. "But that was 11 years ago,"

## MYSTERY OF GRIGORY ARUTINOV

By MAURICE MANNING

**T**WO men who were associated with the Soviet Secret Police chief Beria and in 1951 criticised Khrushchev's agricultural policy were publicly disgraced and removed from office in 1953. They were 60-year-old Mir Bagirov, Chairman of the Council of Ministers of Azerbaijan, and 56-year-old Grigory Artemievich Arutunov, First Secretary of the Armenian Communist Party of Armenia.

Bagirov was tried and executed as a "traitor and counter-revolutionary" in April 1956. Arutunov will probably be put on trial shortly, although nothing has officially been heard of him since December 1953, when he was relieved of his post.

Bagirov was accused of persecuting innocent people, extorting false confessions of counter-revolutionary crimes, and com-

mitting terrorist acts against workers and officials. He was also accused of conspiring with Beria in liquidating three former Party Secretaries in Azerbaijan.

The careers of Bagirov and Arutunov have a certain similarity. Both were Trans-Caucasian Party leaders for a considerable number of years. Arutunov, in fact, was Armenian First Party Secretary from 1938 until his downfall. The official announcement of his disgrace

did not conceal the fact that it was a sequel to the Beria affair. It said specifically that Arutunov had failed to carry out Party decrees which in July 1953 had called for vigilance after the dismissal of Beria.

Like Bagirov, Arutunov built up his career with Beria's assistance. When Beria fell it was clear that Arutunov's days as a factual ruler of Armenia were numbered. When he was supreme Party chief in Trans-Caucasia, Beria had shown such confidence in Arutunov that he entrusted him (on Armenian) with the direction of the Party organisation in Tiflis, the Georgian capital.

After the purge of "bourgeois nationalists" in 1937, the Communist leaders in the Armenian republic were so badly depleted that Beria considered Arutunov to be the most suitable candidate for the First Secretaryship of the Armenian Communist Party. His outstanding record of longevity in this office, which began only by Beria's other protégé, Bagirov, who was

Party Secretary in Azerbaijan for nearly 20 years.

Addressing the 15th Congress of the Armenian Communist Party in March 1951, Arutunov, relying obviously on Beria's support, publicly denounced the proposal to establish farm towns or agropoles which Khrushchev himself had suggested in January of that year. He accused "certain comrades" of spreading confusion and disorienting Party activities; he ridiculed the idea of farm towns, which he called "hybrids," and said that they were more concerned with "fantasy than with the real requirements for a kolkhoz village."

Such a challenge to a member of the Politburo was quite unprecedented, and the fact that Arutunov retained his post caused a good deal of surprise. Several factors suggest that Arutunov's association with Beria lay behind his public denunciation. Three long (and for him, anxious) years have passed since his downfall. His trial, when it does take place, will be but one more manifestation of the struggle for power that is still going on in the Soviet Union.

**DID YOU  
KNOW?**

All SUGARS are equally sweet. Weight for weight CUBE, granulated, CASTER or ICING SUGAR are all the same. The apparent difference in the sweetness of these SUGARS is caused by the rate they dissolve. The finer the SUGAR, the quicker they dissolve and the sweeter they seem.

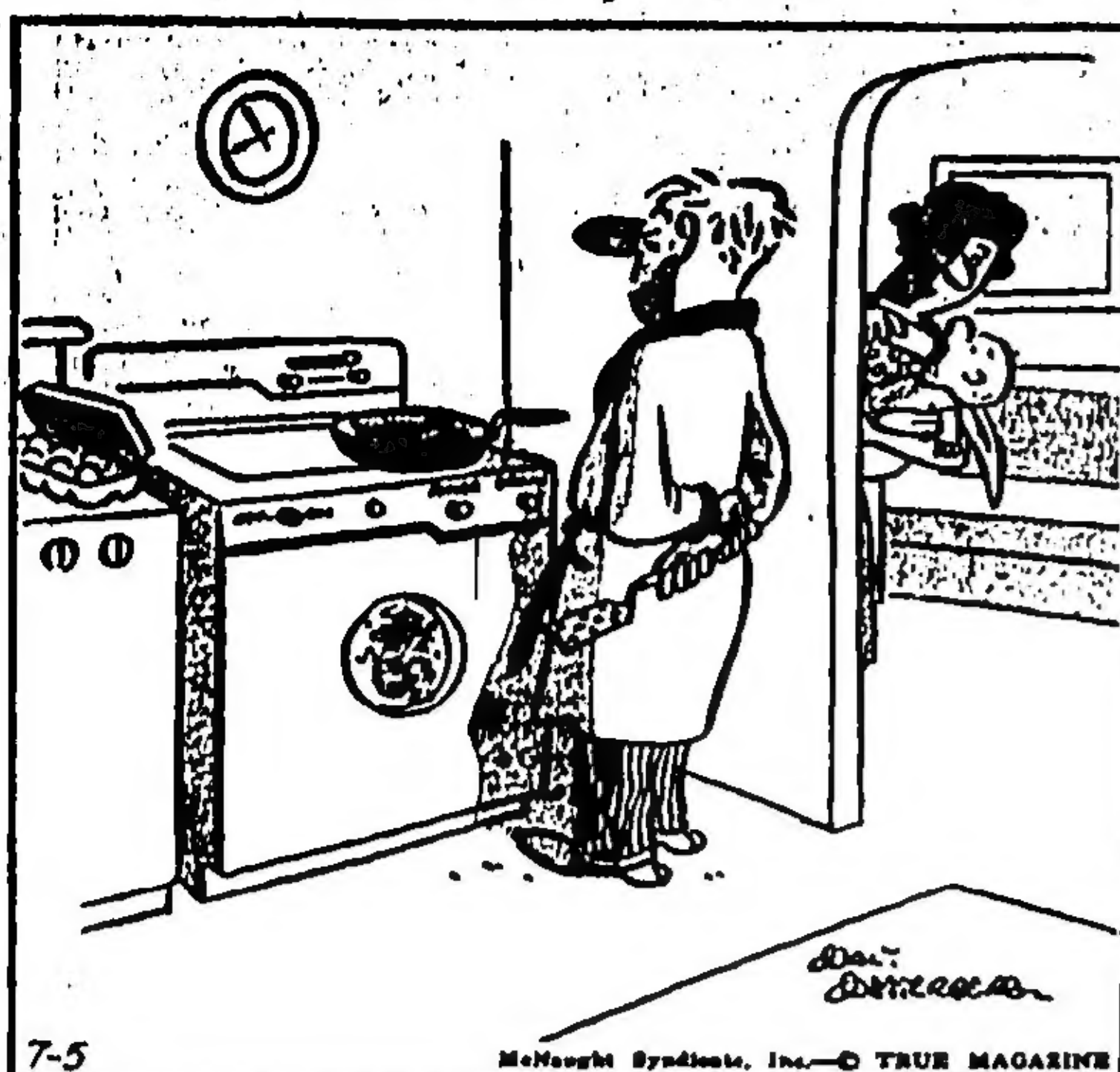
Why therefore is TAIKOO SUGAR better than any other? Simply because every care is taken to produce the purest and consequently the healthiest possible SUGAR in any market.

**TAIKOO  
SUGAR**

REFINED SINCE 1884



## This Funny World



"I'm sorry, Norman. That's the washer"

## • BY THE WAY •

by Beachcomber

NOTE that an attempt is to be made to travel at 250 miles an hour in a speedboat.

Is that really the best we can do? Must speedboats for ever lag behind jet-planes in the race for peace, happiness, and prosperity? How long must these boats doddle along on some tranquil lake without even breaking the sound barrier?

fashionable religion of "dieting" have been told that to acquire that endearing appearance which is their idea of beauty, they should eat everything they have for so long been warned against. They should eat more fats, cream, butter, cheese, eggs and bacon, steak, and so on. Surely, dear ladies, this will be more fun than nibbling half a risk every eight hours?

## About turn!

A PROFESSOR has thrown three thousand and fifty-eight spanners into the ridiculous works. Followers of the

## Unolicited testimonial

"Oh, doctor, they've sucked me because I opened my umbrella in a client's face." "Tut, tut. It's a nervous reaction. You need Snibbo." (Later) "I wonder why the managing director has sent for me." "Spofforth, I'm putting you in charge of our export department. Your energy is amazing, and all our clients comment on your courtesy, balance and common sense." "Oh thank you, Sir Henry (in a whisper) and thank you, Snibbo."

## Frustration

"The sky is a silent mirror. Through a rift in the clouds My mind, like a telescope, Sees the face black wind, have blown Heller-Skeller." So cried Abdul Humid, and the clouds, Like the tamed manes of horses, Closed over the telescope Of his imponderable mind. (Robert Mompus).

## YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

FRIDAY, AUGUST 31

BORN today, you have one of those determined, positive personalities. You know what you want and go after it without delay. You have excellent judgment and good common sense when it comes to making your plans. Since you have a good head for business, it is likely that you will make money. Your life may not be an easy one, for you have had to fight your own battles. But once won, you know how to enjoy the rewards. You are not too much of a partygoer, but you like fine books, good art, music, jewelry and if a woman, fine clothes.

You have a magnetic personality and are loving and demonstrative in showing your affections. You will be happiest if you wed early in life, for you enjoy the company of your own family circle. You will make a fine host or hostess, for you really like having people in to dinner and for the evening. Genuine and sincere in your attachments, you will have a large circle of friends who love and admire you. At times, your psychic powers are intense. Utilize them wisely.

Your talents are many; it is up to you to make the proper decisions. If you do not reach the peak of your ambitions, you will have only yourself to blame. You are, more than many, master of your own fate. Make your statement in a fine one!

Among those born on this date are: Queen Wilhelmina of The Netherlands; Emperor Yoshitaka of Japan; Edward G. Jannaway, noted pathologist; Mary Putnam Jacobs, woman medical pioneer; Elizabeth Stuart Ward and DuBois, Howard, authors; and Frederic March, actor.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

## SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—A good time to get ready for one last fling at a vacation before the long, winter grind begins.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—You will find the month opening with important decisions to be made. Get a head start in considering them now.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—You can accomplish a great deal now. Get an early start and begin the new month with a bang.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—If you haven't already begun your holiday week-end, they get an early start on preparations this morning.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—You may have some important shopping that needs to be done. Get it finished this morning. Then plan to relax.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—You may combine business, family and community interests today. Perhaps you will want to take part in some neighbourhood activity.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—Make plans for your holiday week-end. Be careful of what you do when evening comes. There are some few dangers.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—If you are interested in competitive outdoor sports, then make use of a day to enjoy your hobby to the utmost.

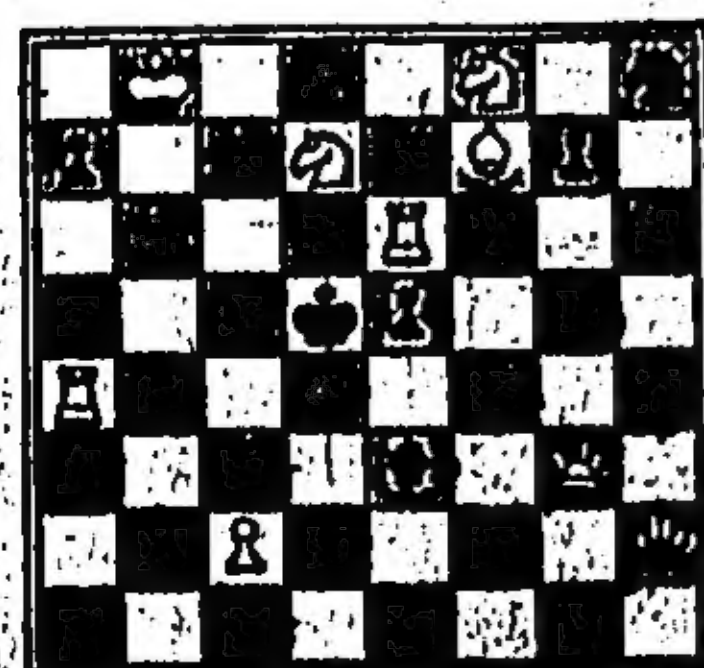
TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—The professions are especially favoured today. Make use of this holiday week-end.

GENUINE (May 22-June 21)—You may need to move the public in observation with your regular job.

## CHESS PROBLEM

By E. COLONELLI

Black, 7 pieces



White, 8 pieces. Write to play, made in two solutions to yesterday's problem!

1. B-K5; any 2. R or B mates.

## CROSSWORD



Across  
1. Slow motion (anag.) (V)  
2. The Boots were by Edward I. (8)  
3. Carol was noted American example. (9)  
4. The start of the battle. (8)  
5. Demagogue. (4)  
6. Partner of shadow. (8)  
7. The coloured sum. (3)  
8. Here's a conjunction. (3)  
9. Just at such and such a point. (4)  
10. Keep it, and you'll look relaxed. (4)  
11. They're looked upon as slippery customers. (4)  
12. The rivers overflow for these. (6)

Down  
1. The hunting all area of London. (4)  
2. They come to town for the Oxford-Cambridge race. (4)  
3. A mighty man. (5)  
4. Sherlock, in short. (3)  
5. The girl in bare heels. (5)  
6. He was an early invader. (3)  
7. Hanging place in a dental surgery. (3)  
8. Up-to-date coins are, newly. (9)  
9. Winches but not initially. (8)  
10. Welfare one is often talked about. (6)  
11. O' had the mixture! (8)  
12. You won't find any thing in this kind of fog. (6)  
13. It's quite a popular Sunday game in summer. (4)  
14. Salt and vinegar. (4)  
15. A hearty. (4)  
16. A hearty. (4)

Answers to yesterday's crossword puzzle:  
Across: 1. Slow motion (anag.) (V)  
2. The Boots were by Edward I. (8)  
3. Carol was noted American example. (9)  
4. The start of the battle. (8)  
5. Demagogue. (4)  
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16. A hearty. (4)

## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Declarer Gets Two For One

By OSWALD JACOBY

USUALLY you welcome the chance to ruff a losing card in the dummy, but today's hand shows an exception to the rule.

Bill Hanna, young Los Angeles expert, won the first trick with the ace of clubs and immediately finessed the queen of spades. If the finesse succeeded, Bill would be sure of two spades, two side aces, five trumps in his own hand, and one club ruff in the dummy. There was, however, a change of plan when the finesse lost.

The defenders promptly led two more rounds of clubs, giving Hanna the chance to ruff the third club in the dummy. Instead, however, Hanna dis-

NORTH		2	
♠ A Q 6 5 2			
♥ A 8 3			
♦ 10 5 2			
♣ 7 3			
WEST		EAST	
♠ 10 7 3		♠ K J 9	
♥ 9 6 2		♥ 7 4	
♦ Q 9 6		♦ K J 8 4	
♣ K Q J 4		♣ 10 9 8 5	
SOUTH (D)			
♠ 8 4			
♥ K Q J 10 5			
♦ A 7 3			
♣ A 6 2			
Neither side vul.			
South	West	North	East
1♥	Pass	1♠	Pass
2♥	Pass	3♥	Pass
4♥	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♠ K			

carded a diamond from the dummy, seeing that he could take only nine tricks if he ruffed.

A switch to diamonds (as good a defence as any) allowed declarer to win with the ace. Hanna led a spade to the ace and ruffed a spade with a high trump, thus establishing two long spades in the dummy. Now he could draw three rounds of trumps, ending with dummy's ace, and run the established spades, winning ten tricks.

Bill never did ruff a club in dummy, and this seemed to cost him a trick. In return, however, he was able to get to dummy after drawing trumps and was then able to win two additional spade tricks. Bill was quite willing to give up one trick in order to gain two!

## CARD SENSE

C—The bidding has been:  
North East South West  
1 Club Pass 1 Heart Pass  
2 Clubs Pass  
You, South, hold:  
♠ K 9 2 ♠ A Q J 7 5 ♦ 10 7 5 ♣ A 8 3  
What do you do?  
—Bid two hearts. This bid is not forcing, but if partner can show any sign of ambition, you will try for game.

TODAY'S QUESTION  
The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold:  
♠ A Q J 7 5 ♦ 10 7 5 ♣ A 8 3  
What do you do?  
Answer: 2 HEARTS

## DIOR EVENING DRESS



"Tavane," a strapless short evening dress of richly embroidered material in black and silver. It has a scalloped hem to match the embroidered motif. By Christian Dior.—Agence France-Press.

## Simple Facial Exercises For Milady

By JEANNE D'ARCY

MEN would be the first to laugh if you mentioned, just idly, that women should exercise their faces.

"Hah!" you can almost hear them say. "Exercise their faces? Why they must be worn out with jaws going as they yak, yak!"

Amusing though it may sound, it's still quite true that milady should exercise her face, because exercise is one splendid way of keeping muscles firm and supple so skin won't get crepey.

The exercises we suggest are simple enough:

When applying cream, for example, don't just smooth it on in a lazy fashion. Instead, using

the balls of your fingers, knead cream into skin.

Start at the chin, work up to the jawline. Then do the cheeks, bottom to top. Work from forehead centre out to the temples. Finish by giving your face sharp little slaps. Then, with the back of your hand, slip along the chin line to firm away any double trouble that might be on the way.

Another good routine is to puff out cheeks and, then, with lips open a wee bit, blow out. Do this a few times, when you have a minute to spare. Or make believe you're chewing gum and move jaws up and down.

Also good for facial contour is the old trick of turning your head first to your right shoulder and then to your left. You'll feel the muscle pull in your neck as you do and you'll know muscles are getting the workout they need.

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

## The End Of The Rainbow

—There Was a Big Commotion When It Got Lost—

By MAX TRELL

KNARE, the shadow boy with the turned-about name, walked down the street. At one step he whistled. At another step he hummed. At the third step he sang. Then he whistled again at the fourth step.

Whistling, humming, singing, he walked down the street.

There at the corner stood the Policeman. "Good morning, Policeman," said Knare.

## The Rainbow

"Good morning, Knare!" said Policeman. Then he looked at Knare, smiled and said: "You look as happy as a rainbow, Knare!"

"I feel as happy as a rainbow," said Knare. "Ah," said Policeman, "that reminds me of a story. It's about the rainbow."

"I'd like to tell it," said Policeman. "What happened was that one of the ends of it got lost."

"The ends of the rainbow?" Knare asked.

Policeman nodded. He told the story as he and Knare walked slowly down the sunny street.

## Pixie Policeman

"Now, as everyone should know," Policeman began, "there's a pixie named O'Cop. He's a good friend of mine and he's a policeman. He's well-liked by everyone. If you please."

"Well, one afternoon there was a great commotion around the trunk of the Old Oak

where the pixies all lived in a place—inside the trunk which was hollow—called O'Cheer Hall. The one who was most commotioned was Pixie O'Cop. I saw him myself.

"He hopped up and down like an angry grasshopper and kept shouting: 'Come along, McSpory! Look harder. . . And you there, O'Long, look under those leaves. O'Stich! McSauce! Get a move on! We've got to find it, you understand?' McSnooze, you've fallen fast asleep! O'Beani! McGiggle! O'Stub! McLittle!—None of you are looking! Do I have to do all the work?"

## Something's Missing

"What's the matter? I asked Pixie O'Cop, 'Did you lose something?'"

"Did we lose something?" grumbled Pixie O'Cop. "I should say we did!"

"What?" asked I.

"The end of the rainbow," said Pixie O'Cop.

"I was astonished. It's not often that the end of the rainbow gets lost.

"Pixie O'Cop said: 'I had it locked up in a trunk in the storeroom under the Old Oak. But a chipmunk opened the trunk a few minutes ago and away went that end of the rainbow, slipping through the grass like a bit of coloured mist. It must be somewhere near here. A robin just told me he saw it.'"

"Then Pixie O'Cop looked around and started yelling to the other Pixies again, telling them all to look harder. 'I'll help you look,' said I.

"If we don't find the end of the rainbow, I don't know what we'll do," said Pixie O'Cop.

## Rupert and the Fire Bird—50



When the little islands rise to no home dozens of little birds flutter around them. We won't bother you," says their leader. "We've heard your adventure and we just want to look at you. You're rather wonderful people." Then they fly away. "I must run and tell our story to Mummy," says Rupert.

"Let's hear, here tomorrow, shall we?" So they say goodbye and Pong-Ping hurries home to see if his little black dragon is safe and arrange for its return to China. THE END A New Adventure Begins Tomorrow

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## HONEYDEW MELON MADE INTO A FANCY DESSERT

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

"MADAME, I cannot wait to reveal my latest discovery. It might even be called 'secret weapon'! This one can be used in the 'less calorie' campaign, but, at the same time, it is glamorous enough for a party," announced the Chef. "You know, Madame, about the frozen dessert called bombe glaces?"

"Oh, yes," I replied. "It's made by lining a round bombe moule with sherbet, filling the centre with a rich parfait, closing the mould, then freezing. The bombe is then unmoulded and beautifully decorated with whipped cream and fruit. It's delectable, but very high in calories."

"Alas, yes!" exclaimed the Chef, putting his waistline.

"I was remembering this desert and longing for a slice, when suddenly my eyes were drawn to the kitchen table. There stood a honeydew melon, a basket of sweet dark cherries and a package of orange-flavoured gelatin.

## LESS CALORIE

"Suddenly a picture of a new kind of 'less-calorie' food bombe flashed into my mind. At once I created it. Madame. It is time for the revealing."

He stepped to the refrigerator and triumphantly brought out his glamorous chef d'oeuvre.

Cherry Melon Bombe: Stir 1 pkg. orange-flavoured gelatin into 1 c. boiling water. When dissolved, add ¼ c. cold water. Refrigerate 30 min.

Meantime, wash and pit 1½ c. dark sweet cherries. Peel and slice 1 small banana. Add ½ c. quartered marshmallows. Fold into the gelatin.

Next, remove the rind from 1 medium-sized ripe honeydew melon. Cut off a 2" slice from one end. Spoon out all seeds and pulp from both the end and the centre.

Spoon the gelatin mixture into the centre cavity of the melon. Fill the end slice and place back on the melon. Wrap in waxed paper. Refrigerate 8 hrs.

Place on a serving plate. Garnish with fresh cherries. Pass a sauce made of ½ pt. commercial sour cream mixed with



FOR a low-calorie summer dessert, fill centre of honeydew melon with cherries, banana and marshmallows moulded in orange gelatin.

2 tb. honey and 1 tb. lemon juice.

## DINNER

Chilled or Hot Cream of Tomato Soup  
Roast Veal Pan-Gravy  
Pan-Roast Potatoes  
Carrots-Onions  
Cucumber Cress Salad  
Cherry Melon Bombe  
Hot or Iced Coffee or Tea or Milk

All Measurements Are Level Recipes Proportioned to Serve 4 to 6

Chilled Cream of Tomato Soup: To 1 tin chilled condensed tomato soup, add 1 tsp. minced chives, 1½ c. milk and ½ c. commercial sour cream. Beat with a rotary beater until mixed. Garnish with minced chives.

## TRICK OF THE CHEF

Baste roasting veal with 1/3 c. melted butter containing 2 tsp. lemon juice and ¼ tsp. garlic salt.

## Vary Baby's Position To Help Shape His Head

By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

BABIES are pretty well-constructed. And although the model has been the same for a good long while now, there's not much improving needed.

In some cases, though, you mothers can give old Mother Nature a helping hand. Frequently a mother will worry a little about the shape of her baby's head. Maybe this is troubling you right now.

## PROPER SHAPE

There are, of course, many causes for the variations in the shapes of heads. But an infant's head is fairly pliable and you may be able to help shape your child's head into its proper form. I don't want you pushing, pressing and squeezing. I hope I don't have to tell you what

harm can be done by such foolish actions. But pressure and position are great factors, since all the small bones have not united in a young infant's head. During the first two or three months a baby's head increases in circumference about one inch a month.

By making sure that your baby's position in his crib is changed often enough, you can help mould his head, properly.

If your baby's crib is next to a wall, he naturally will attempt to turn toward the noises he hears in the room. To prevent him from lying on one side of his head continually, simply turn him or the crib around periodically. This gives the baby an incentive to change the pressure points.

There's another thing which sometimes worries new mothers. The eyes of many babies water and discharge shortly after birth. Usually this is due to a chemical irritation from the medicine that is put into every baby's eyes as soon as he is born.

## EYES WATER

Occasionally one eye will continue to water. This is generally caused by the plugging of the small duct that drains the tears and secretions from the eye to the nose.

The condition can usually be corrected simply by pressing gently with the small finger in the corner of the eye toward the nose. The opening of this little duct is in the edge of the lower lid in the corner of the eye.

If light pressure doesn't clear the duct, and tearing continues, better tell your doctor.



All the pixies dived under cover to keep from getting wet.

"The rainbow's got two ends?" I said. "Why can't you use the other end?"

"Pixie O'Cop didn't seem to hear me. He went dashing off to look behind a raspberry bush at the other end of the field. All of a sudden it began to grow quite dark.

"Just our luck!" growled Pixie O'Cop. "Here we are, out in the middle of a field and it's going to rain. We'll get soaking wet to the bargain."

"Sure enough, at that instant there was a flash of lightning and a creek of thunder and all the pixies dived under leaves and in the cracks of hollow trees to keep from getting wet."

"But the rain turned out to be lucky after all. For an at once, the sun came out and—would you believe it!—there was the end of the rainbow, standing right in front of the raspberry bush where Pixie O'Cop had just been looking!"







## TOUGHEST BERTH TO WIN

## 19-Year-Old Ron Clarke Hopes To Run His Way Into The Olympic Games

By RICHARD VOUMARD

Melbourne.

In the Army, he was Lance-Corporal Clarke, and his exercise was strictly on the parade ground. But when the Army released Ron Clarke on July 30, he swapped his heavy field boots for running spikes and set out on an ambitious—but not impossible—plan to run himself into the Australian Olympic team.

At 19, Clarke is one of Australia's top prospects for the 1,500 Metres. Quiet John Landy, who's not given to brash statements, took time off during a training run to point (Clarke) out: "There's a future champion. He doesn't know how good he's going to be."

Before the season was out, Clarke, who had started with a time of 4:19 for the Mile, leapt into prominence with consecutive runs of 4:07.6 and 4:06.3.

Still only 18 years old at the time, Clarke set the times as new world junior records for the Mile and that was only his second season of competitive running.

Clarke's most sensational public feat, however, occurred when he ran second-last in a Mile race at the National Athletic Championships at Melbourne's Olympic Park.

Clarke fell during the race which was freely regarded as the "Mile of the Century" and John Landy, out after a new Mile record, stopped and picked up Clarke off the canvas, before going on to win Landy recorded the sensational time of 3:58.6 after losing many previous seconds assisting Clarke and a possible new world's record for the Mile.

## BITTER BLOW

The fall was a bitter blow to the 19-year-old, and the end of his hopes for a faster time that season. Fans went wild when Landy turned in another 3:58.6 shortly before leaving on his Californian tour.

## FOOTBALL LEAGUE

## Swansea And Nottingham Keep Record Intact

London, Aug. 30

Two of only four football league matches played tonight produced surprises and ended the hundred per cent records of Swansea Town and Nottingham Forest in Division Two.

Now with most of the 92 league sides having completed four matches only, Sheffield United (Division Two) and Brentford (Division Three South) have gained maximum points.

Last week Swansea won at Barnsley 3-2 but the score was reversed at Swansea tonight when Arthur Kaye scored the winning goal for Barnsley in final minute.

The other unexpected result was Nottingham Forest being held to a home draw by Bristol City. Forest won 5-1 at Bristol last week but tonight they were outplayed particularly after Bobby McKinley had moved from centre-half to forward because of a thigh injury. Even so he scored one of the goals and John Atyeo, the England forward, saved a point for Bristol with a goal four minutes from the finish.

## THE RESULTS

LEAGUE TWO  
Swansea Town 2 Barnsley 3  
Nottingham F.C. 1 Bristol City 1  
LEAGUE THREE SOUTH  
Newport County 2 Southampton 1  
Leamington 1 Southampton 0  
Scunthorpe U. 1 Southampton 0

—Reuter

## NAMESAKES

INSTRUCTIONS: Fill in the spaces against each of the clues below with a word related to my life. The letters in circles spell out my name. Who am I?

1. Writer.  
2. African town.  
3. Darkest this?  
4. Hunt.  
5. Journal.  
6. Lake.  
7. Suppose.  
8. Travel.  
9. There are two, both hot.  
10. Moderate land mass.  
11. Line furthest from.  
12. Lake and country.  
13. Explorer.  
14. Long journey.  
15. These will be these.

Solution Page 9

## BE SPECIFIC

FLY  
CATHAY  
PACIFIC

## SPORTING SAM

By Reg. Wootton



## OLYMPIC GAMES

## Russians To Bring Out At Least One First Class Chef, Possibly Two

By MAURICE CUTLER

Melbourne, Australia.

Two years of intensive research were spent to satisfy the gastronomic whims of the 6,000 Olympic athletes and officials, who will spend three weeks here next November.

"You tell us what you like, and no matter what it is, we will get it for you," says Brigadier Cyril Elliot, Director of Olympic Housing and Catering. He promised that international visitors from more than 75 nations will get the utmost in culinary quality and fidelity.

At the Heidelberg Olympic Village, now almost ready for the visitors who will start arriving early in November, 10 separate kitchens will be supervised by 200 chefs drawn from all over the world. Thousands of different international dishes will come from the kitchens to satisfy any craving for home cooking.

The athletes will have 20 dining rooms at the village. There will be up to 20 different kinds of curries for the Indians, scores of elaborately mixed dishes for the Chinese, the roast turkey and cranberry sauce for the Americans; kosher meat for the Jews; vegetarian mixtures for the Mohammedans; special cheese and flavourings and spices; special rice and

bread; curds and pickles; and sucking pig with sour cream for the Russians.

The truly international "flavour" of this great occasion will be accentuated by the hundreds of dishes on the various menus.

Samples: Seaweed soup, egg leaves, marinated fish, goulash, Chilean steaks and omelets, French casseroles, Italian pastas, German sauerkraut, Polish sausages, Norwegian beer bread, Swedish smorgasbord, Belgian hotchpotch, Dutch groats, Japanese steak, Greek shortbreads. On the British-American menus, Australia's own kangaroo tail soup.

## PAINSTAKING RESEARCH

Two years of painstaking research and organisation have

gone into the preparation of menus and other catering arrangements. The first move of the Housing and Catering division of the Olympic Organising Committee was to seek advice from foreigners living in Australia. International cook books were consulted.

When the delegations from various competing nations arrived to look over Melbourne and make preliminary arrangements, they made additions and alterations to the big lists.

After sifting through the various information collected from different sources, long lists of dishes were prepared—one for each of the visiting nations and sent overseas for their approval.

To assure the ultimate in selection, as many as 20 entries were included in the lists. "Are these suitable for your athletes," the Housing and Catering Directorate asked. "If they are not, please tell us." "You can have anything you wish."

To assure complete authenticity in detail, Tom Carlyn, an Olympic official, who owns a number of Melbourne restaurants, went abroad to recruit 160 chefs to mastermind the operation. Arrangements were made with the Australian Immigration Department to provide free transport to Australia on the understanding that they would settle here after the Games.

Carlyn said the chefs would do much to improve the standard of food and food preparation in Melbourne and other cities throughout Australia where they might be employed. He said all the chefs are fully qualified and that half of them are "top class."

In addition to all this, Melbourne invited competing nations to bring their own cooks or "spicers" along to supervise the special natural dishes. The Russians jumped at this opportunity and undertook to bring out at least one first-class chef, possibly two.

The importance of training in this field has been appreciated by all the competing nations, but none have gone to more trouble than the Soviet Union to ensure their athletes get food not only to their taste and liking, but to their benefit as athletes as well.

## TOO FILLING

Many of the dishes selected for the earlier Australian lists had to be discarded because, though they were thoroughly representative, they weren't ideal for athletes. They were either too rich, too filling or too low in energy production qualities.

It took several months to coordinate national taste and physical effort, so that an athlete would not be upset by unfamiliar food and still get the necessary calories.

Another item was special requirements for national festivals and feast days. November 22, for instance, the opening day of the Games, is America's Thanksgiving Day. Thus the US menu already has traditional Thanksgiving fare of turkey, cranberry sauce and pumpkin pie.

Australian turkeys and pumpkins will be used but the Melbourne hosts will get the cranberry jelly from the States.

Though most of the food will be local various things will have to be imported—smoked salmon, seaweed soup, rice from Thailand and ghee, the unsalted, clarified butter used by the Indians. Genuine maple leaf syrup will be brought out for the Canadians.

In all, 6,000 meals will be served three times a day for 17 days at the village. This will mean 2,000 waiters, cooks, gardeners, domestic servants, guards, engineers, carpenters, electricians and accountants to keep the village going.

For the record, this is what the visiting athletes will consume: 10 tons of butter, 6 tons of cheese, 600,000 eggs, 80 tons of fresh vegetables, 50 tons of dried ingredients, 10,000 bread rolls, 40 tons of fresh fruit, 150,000 pints of milk, 100 tons of meat and 30 tons of rice.

## Lancs Score Forty For Two In Reply To Surrey's All Out Total Of 96

London, Aug. 30.

Surrey took a step nearer their fifth successive County Championship victory when a saturated pitch and more rain at the Oval prevented any play on the second day of the vital match against Lancashire.

Lancashire, requiring a win over Surrey to keep them in the running for the championship, had scored forty for two in reply to Surrey's all out total of 96 on the first day.

If there is much more rain, further play may be prevented tomorrow and Surrey who have two matches yet to play would then be 1956 champions. They are 20 points ahead of Lancashire, who have one fixture left.

## MAIN HONOURS

Bowlers took the main honours in the matches in which play was possible. Don Stephenson, Glamorgan's right-arm fast-medium bowler, claimed eight wickets for 40 at Cardiff to help dismiss Sussex for 148 in little more than 3½ hours after eight hours had been lost through rain yesterday and today.

Jeff Goodwin, Lancashire fast-medium left-hander took six for 56 against Worcestershire, and Cecil Cook of Gloucestershire took seven Nottinghamshire wickets for 68 with his left arm spinners.

John McMahon, Australian-born slow left-arm bowler, who joined Somerset six years after being capped by Surrey, reached 100 wickets for the first time in his career when he claimed 3 for 37 in Hampshire's first innings total of 119.

But in spite of McMahon's achievement, Somerset were heading for defeat at the close when they were all out for 139 after being dismissed yesterday for only 37. Hampshire who must bat again for 58 tomorrow would probably have

clinched the match today but for a lightning eighth wicket stand of 96 by James Hilton and Dennis Sibb, the former Cambridge captain.

At Bournemouth, Somerset 37 and 139 (Shackleton four for 42), Hampshire 119.

At Cardiff, Sussex 148 (Smith 87, Shepherd eight for 40). Glamorgan seven for no wicket. Bad light curtailed play.

At Leicester, Lancashire 230 and 93, for three, Worcestershire 175 (Goodwin six for 86). At Nottingham, Nottinghamshire 197 (Shute 69, Poole 57, Cook seven for 68). Gloucestershire 115 for six. Start delayed.

—Reuter.

## Managers And Secretaries

Each of the Welsh League clubs is managed by a Welshman—Trevor Morris (Cardiff City), Ronnie Burgess (Swansea Town), Billy Lucas (Newport County) and Cliff Lloyd (Wrexham). But not one of the League clubs in England has a Welsh manager. Longest serving secretary is Harry Beever, of Huddersfield Town, with 20 years to his credit. Next comes Walter Crickmer, of Manchester United, who has filled the office since 1932.

## THE STRANGE CASE OF JIMMY GAULD

By ERIC NICHOLLS

Down in The Valley something stirred. Now the Valley isn't happy any more. Goal-chasing Scotsman Jimmy Gauld declares: "I don't fit here. I want to go." Reserve centre-half Gordon Jago, a former Kent schoolboy skipper and England youth international, starts the season as reserve team centre-forward "Transfer, please," says Jago.

What goes on? What has happened to Charlton, once the club with the most contented set of players in the game?

Jago's case is simple. Prevented from making more than the odd first team appearance by the consistency of Kent wicket-keeper Derek Upton, and now pushed further into the depths of obscurity by the signing of Irish centre-half Gerry McCarthy, Jago feels he would do better elsewhere. He is 23, his footballing future lies before him.

But the case of Jimmy Gauld goes a little deeper. Signed from Waterford, the Irish club, last year to replace free-scoring Eddie Firmani, who transferred his attentions to Italian football in return for substantial remuneration, Gauld had a season of mixed fortunes. At first he didn't seem to fit the pattern of English League soccer.

## THE GOALS GAME

Then, with the aid of trainer Jimmy Trotter, he speeded up. The goals came. But some of his team-mates felt that Jimmy was not doing his share of work in defence. Jimmy said his job was to score goals, and that in order to do so, he should spend as much time as possible in the vicinity of the opposing penalty box.

The differences between Gauld and his Charlton colleagues

simmered beneath the surface, until the eve of this 1956-57 season, when Gauld marched into manager Seed's office to demand a move.

But if not Charlton will not stand in his way," was The Seed's comment. Gauld did not change his mind. So, true to form, and to policy, Charlton placed this unhappy player on the transfer list—but with a fee of £25,000 on his head.

Cardiff, Swansea, Portsmouth and Everton had all joined the queue. Cardiff Swansea, Portsmouth and Everton, said "Good night" and put down the phone when told the price.

Swansea manager Ronnie Burgess seemed to speak for them all, when he said that the fee quoted was twice as much as his club was prepared to pay.

The mystery deepens. Gauld, apparently determined to try his luck elsewhere, hints that he will take his case to the Football League if Charlton do not reduce the fee.

Seed, asked by a reporter whether the high fee was to tempt potential buyers off, said: "Yes, I suppose you could call it that. Jimmy is a fine player and I don't want to lose him."

## CRUCIAL MOMENT

Someone at Charlton has either got a little tongue-tied or the crucial moment, or the club has forsaken its declared policy of letting dissatisfied players move.

A fee of £25,000 would be right and proper by present day standards—whatever you think of the transfer racket—if the player concerned was an international.

But that many green-backs for, let's face it, and with all respect to Gauld, an average player, who given a wonderful service by that brilliant centre-forward Stuart Leary, happened to be in the right place on sufficient occasions to give him a fair share of goals, is to my mind, ludicrous.

What can be done? The player can, as he has intimated, appeal to the Football League. Charlton could reduce the fee.

Either way I feel the club must act quickly, if they don't want to lose a lot of friends over what can only be described as a rather nasty business.

—(London Express Service).

(COPYRIGHT)

## Manchester City 2 Spurs 2

## Danny Goes Down-And Up

By HENRY ROSE

Danny Blanchflower, the Spurs captain, was the best player on the field at Maine Road last Wednesday night. But for 40 minutes he was the unhappiest.

Two minutes after half-time he was involved in a give-away to the City. Let him explain: "I had barely two minutes to go Danny's great moment came. He sparked off an attack near his own goal which ended with six of his own players taking part in the movement—none of City's touched it—leaving new-boy Terry Medwin to put the finishing touch to a magnificent worked effort (2-2).

A grand goal, the best I have seen so far, worth a point, worth even the two that Spurs deserved.

I'm going into the tipping business again. Getting in quick. Put your odd bob on Spurs for the Cup or League.

Before then there's some homework to do on the "keep your eye on the ball" principle.

I counted 13 offside against them and that is unforgivable for paid footballers. Their six-man forward line with Blanchflower in close attendance was sheer delight. They rolled the ball into the open spaces, were accurate with both short and long, and in the sixth minute, and it seemed 100-1 against the "Spurs" equalising when it did come.

Hammer, always doing something useful, slowly worked his way over to the left. Leivers, who had been the face of the goal, You couldn't see a white shirt for all the blues, but you did see the ball in the net. The scorer was Johnny Brooks, who had managed to beat everyone else to it.

Leivers, Little, Barnes, Ewing, Paul, Johnson, Harvey, Reyle, Hart, Clarke, Davies, Smith, Brooks, Roberts, Ditchburn, Norman, Hopkin, Blomflower, Clarke, March, Woodman, Harrow, Smith, Brooks, Roberts.

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# MYSTERY OF MISSING DANISH COMMUNIST

## Moscow Asked For Information

Copenhagen, Aug. 30.

The fate of one of Denmark's most prominent Communists, Arne Munch-Petersen, has become something of an embarrassment to the Danish Communist Party.

Munch-Petersen disappeared soon after travelling to the Soviet Union in 1937, when the Stalin "reign of terror" was at its height. Now the admissions by Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, the Soviet Communist Party leader, that thousands of people were wrongly executed at that period, has forced the Danish Communists to break the cloak of silence which they have always maintained over Munch-Petersen's fate.

Arne Munch-Petersen, a professional musician and pianist, was elected to the Danish lower House of Parliament in 1932 at the age of 28. It was at this time that the Danish Communists first had representatives elected to other successful candidates. Arne Munch-Petersen, then as now, Chairman of the Danish Communist Party.

## A Writer

During the next three years Munch-Petersen was the Danish Communist Party's most industrious writer and speaker.

At the 1935 election he failed to secure election and in 1936 travelled to Moscow together with his wife, Elma Hjort, to organize a nurse.

She explained, later, that her husband went to the Soviet Union as the party's representative in the Comintern and "as an historian to write about the Russian working-class movement."

In the spring of 1937 the couple returned to Copenhagen where they stayed a short time. He returned again to Moscow while she went to Spain to take part in the Civil War on the side of the Republic. His wife later revealed that she later heard from her husband indirectly, "through acquaintances" in the spring of 1938.

On November 13, 1938 Munch-Petersen was formally declared legally dead by a Copenhagen court in connection with a legal action brought by his three brothers, so that the inheritance of some property could be settled.

Over 10 years later, however, several attempts by the Danish Foreign Ministry to secure information about Munch-Petersen's fate, all without result.

## Silence

The Danish Communist Party, however, has maintained a complete silence. When Munch-Petersen's family in 1938 began to feel concern, Arne Munch-Petersen would only say of the fate of his friend, "It is something which concerns our work."

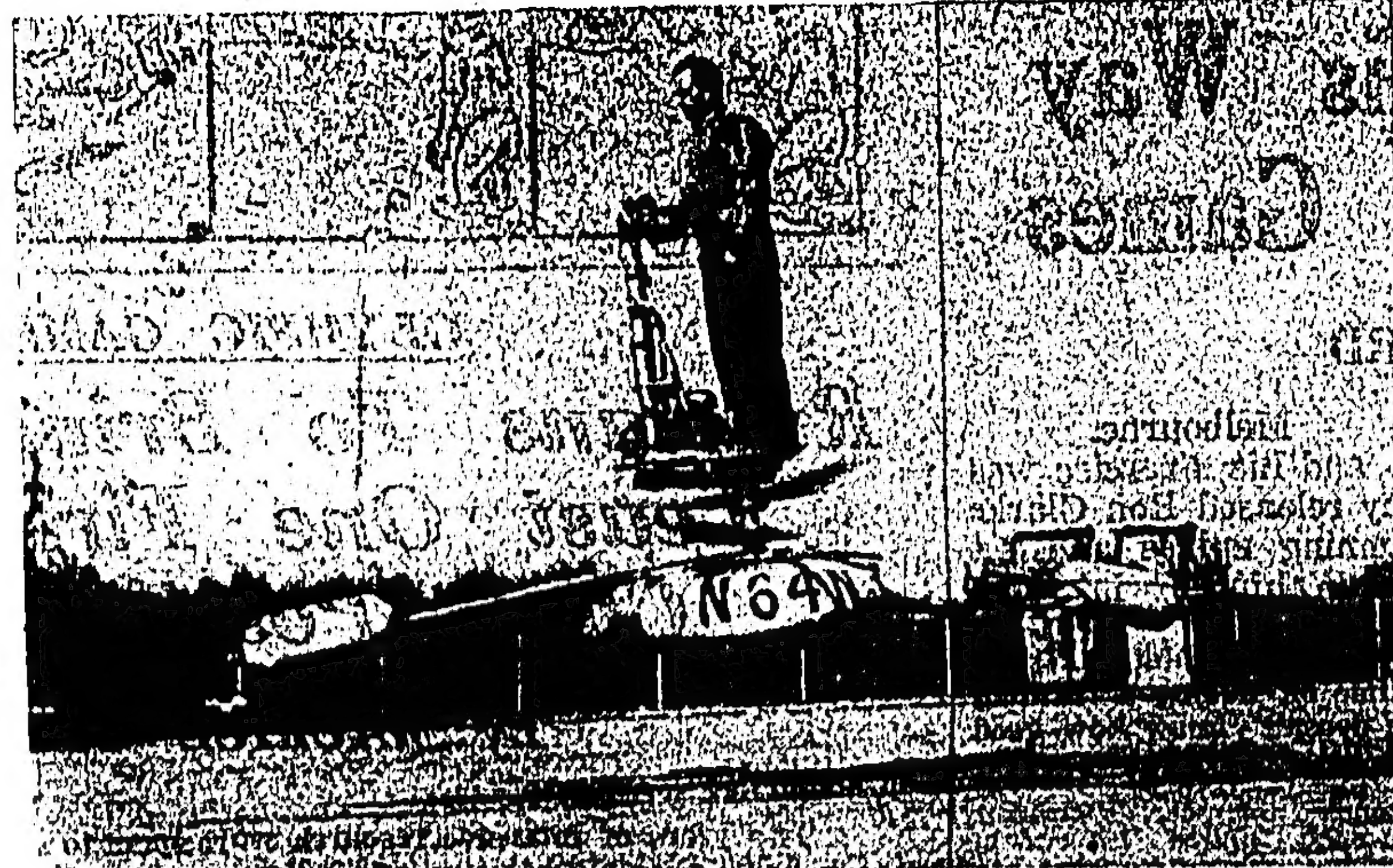
When the interest in the 1950 law suit gave rise to a debate in the Danish Parliament, Arne Munch-Petersen contributed little more than saying Munch-Petersen had severed his connections with the Danish Communist Party in 1937.

In November, 1952 the Danish Communist party newspaper Land og Folk, published a memorial article commemorating the 20th anniversary of the first election of Communists to the Danish Parliament. Several quotations from speeches made by Arne Munch-Petersen at that time were published—but not one word about who was the other Communist deputy.

The Danish socialist party newspaper Social-Demokraten, which this June opened a campaign to get the fate of Munch-Petersen elucidated, declared: "The silence can be understood in only one way; the Danish Communist Party has something to hide in the affair of Arne Munch-Petersen."

## Liquidated

Since then the question has been raised again in the Danish Parliament. This time, although



# Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

**FRIDAY, AUGUST 31**  
By Air  
Indo-China, France, 6 p.m.  
Formosa, U.S.A., 6 p.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 6 p.m.  
Canada, 6 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.  
Hawaii, Australia and New Zealand, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1**  
By Air  
Peking, Shanghai, Hankow, Kanton, 7 p.m.  
Thailand, Malaya, N. Borneo, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, Ceylon, Japan, 6 p.m.  
Philippines, 2 p.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 6 p.m.  
Hawaii, U.S.A. and Canada, 6 p.m.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 6 p.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Okinawa, Korea, 6 p.m.  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.

Formosa, 11 a.m.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
North Borneo, 4 p.m.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 6 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 6 p.m.

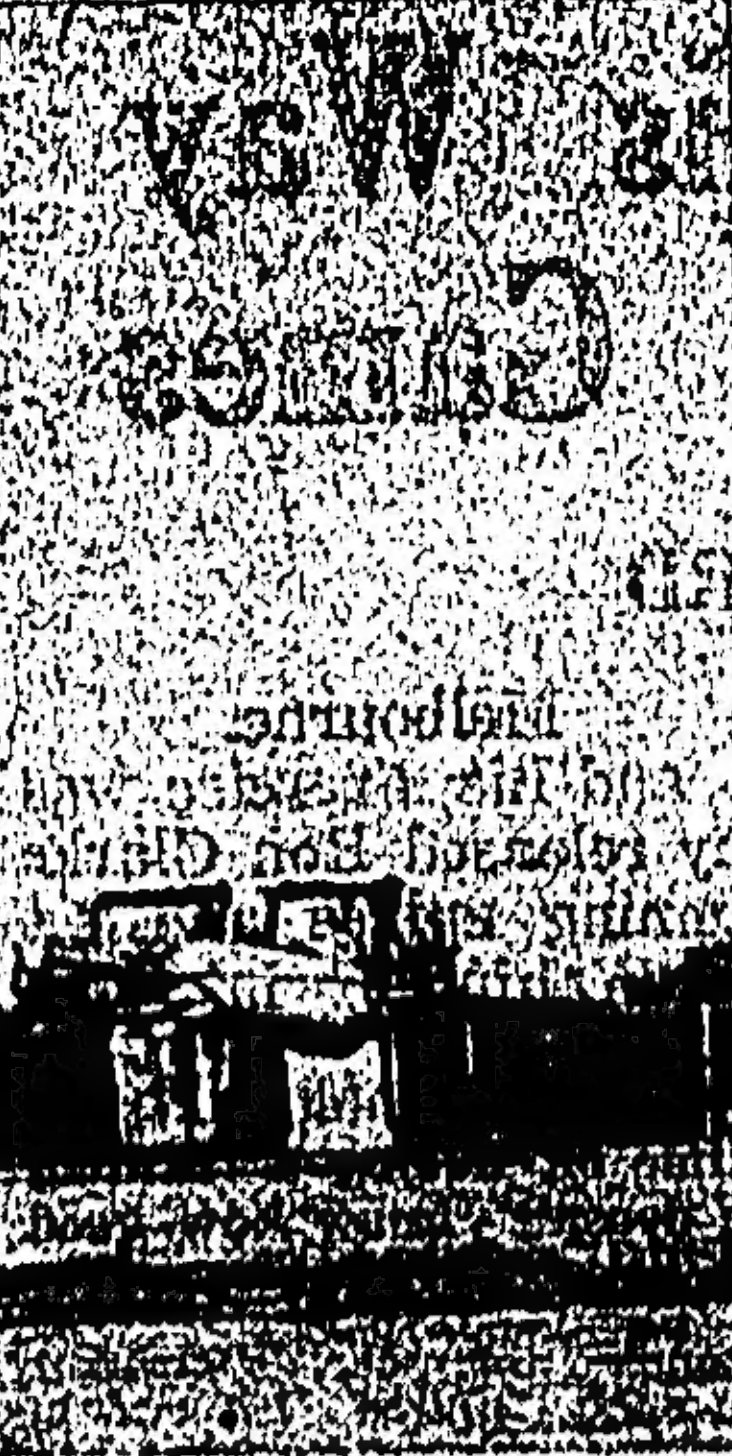
**SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 2**  
By Air  
Philippines, 4 p.m.  
Formosa, U.S.A., Canada, 6 p.m.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 6 p.m.  
Hawaii, 6 p.m.  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.

**MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 3**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Philippines, 11 a.m.  
Malaya, India, 11 a.m.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Japan, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 2 p.m.  
Korea, 2 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 4**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Japan, Canada, 11 a.m.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Malaya, Middle East, Italy, France, Great Britain, Europe (Netherlands and Germany, parcels direct), 2 p.m.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan (Portuguese India, parcels via Karachi), 2 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

# New One-Man Helicopter



This one-man helicopter—developed in the USA by De Lackner Helicopters of Mount Vernon, New York—is a striking contrast to the modern mammoth airliner. The pilot of this original test model has only a small platform to stand on, wears a safety belt round his waist—Express Photo.

# 4 PM SNACK FOR FRENCH

Paris, Aug. 30.  
Over half of the French population have a four o'clock snack and 41 per cent take tea with it, says Elle, the French magazine for women.

"The four o'clock," Elle says in a survey of eating habits, stems from school days. In schools, all students get a bread and chocolate break between lunch at midday and supper at seven.

The magazine says that fewer people eat a large evening meal nowadays. The main meal of the day is at lunch with the traditional steak and chips, salad and Camembert cheese.—China Mail Special.

# Supersonic Flight Heat Danger

Berkeley, Calif., Aug. 30.  
Heat is the major barrier to supersonic flight to outposts of the Universe, according to Dr. Theodore von Karman, chairman of the Advisory Group for Aeronautical Research and Development of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation.

He outlined the details of this problem during an address before an international symposium on high temperature sponsored by the University of California and Stanford Research Institute here.

One of the outstanding scientific problems in his field, Dr. von Karman revealed that the human pilot still has greater ability to withstand supersonic heat than does the mechanical equipment which will operate guided missiles and space satellites.

Designers have every reason to worry about the effect of aerodynamic heating on the structure, the crew and the passengers, and the equipment carried in the airplane or missile," said Dr. von Karman.

Heals generated by supersonic speeds are "uncomfortable" at even twice the speed of sound, he said.

"But," he added, "a good pilot's brain is still working quite satisfactorily at a temperature at which the electronic brain becomes completely useless."

"The first component in the system which requires cooling is the electronic equipment, especially because of the high temperature sensitivity of the transistors."

Continuous flight, comparable to a stationary state, established an equilibrium between the heat input and the heat emission, he said. But before that state can be achieved, artificial means are necessary to reduce the heat input or to transfer heat from the airplane or missile to the surrounding space.

He suggested these procedures as "possible" means:

1. Reduction of the input. "Some favourable effect can be expected from insulation between the external surface and the inner structural elements."

2. Internal cooling by means of an expendable coolant. In such cases the amount of the necessary coolant can be essentially reduced by insulation.

3. Internal cooling with refrigeration of the coolant but as the amount of coolant is reduced, fuel must be expended for refrigeration.

4. Transpiration or sweat cooling, consisting of pumping of a liquid, gas or vapour through a porous skin.

5. Mass transfer cooling, consisting of a cooling which sublimates or chemically dissociates with increasing temperature, thus keeping the temperature under the allowed limit.

Dr. von Karman said that satellites supposedly will have little difficulty in maintaining their thermal equilibrium during the period of their two hours' flight around the globe.

A CHALLENGE  
Some high altitude missiles probably can get along with compartment cooling which could dissipate the heat produced by their own equipment.

Summing up his review of heat generated by supersonic speeds, Dr. von Karman said: "It is certainly a problem which constitutes a challenge to the best brains working in these domains of modern aerophysics."—China Mail Special.

When Ships Crossed A 'Road'

Athens, Aug. 30.  
The archaeological curator of Argolis, northeast Peloponnese, has uncovered the ground passage used in ancient times for ships to cross the Isthmus of Corinth very near where the modern Corinth canal is sited.

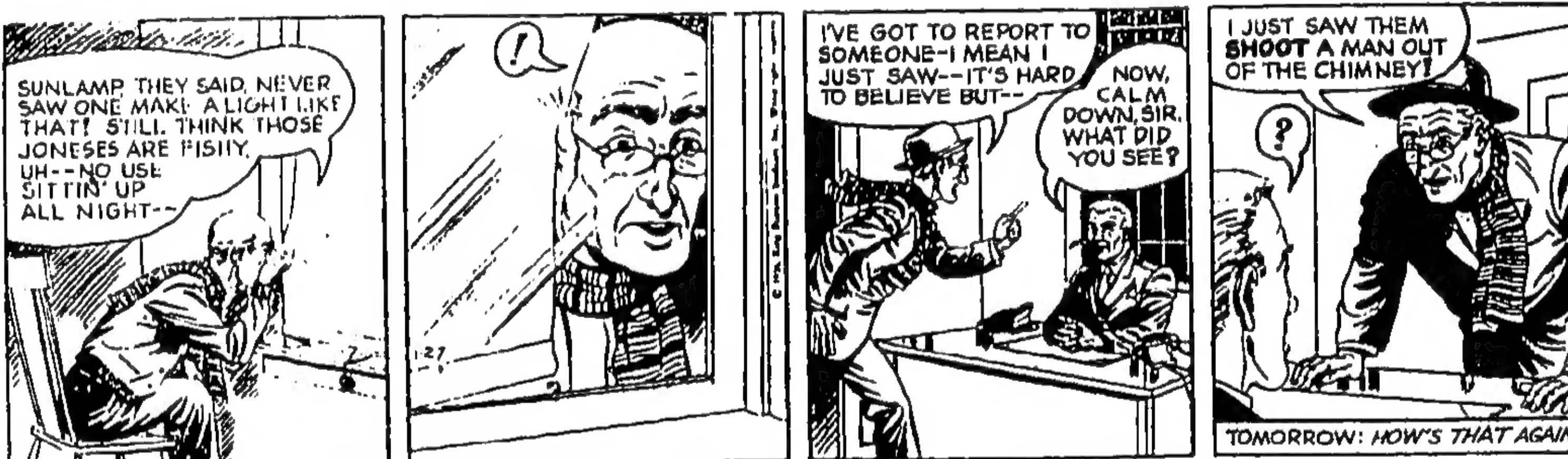
Preliminary excavations have indicated the existence of a narrow paved road over which ships were towed on rollers from the Corinthian Gulf over to the Saronikos gulf on the other side of the Isthmus.

According to the archaeologist the passage was built in the 6th century B.C. during the era of Corinthian tyrant Periander.

Corinth's budget was hardly supplemented in three days with sums collected from ships crossing the Isthmus in that way.—China Mail Special.

# MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



# FERD'NAND

By Milk



# NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



# JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



# ROWNTREES



MILK CHOCOLATE WITH ALMONDS AND RAISINS

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